TWENTY-FOURTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

North Carolina Department of Archives and History

1950-1952

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of the

North Carolina Department of Archives and History

JULY 1, 1950

TO

JUNE 30, 1952

RALEIGH

NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

1952

NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

B. F. BROWN, *Chairman,* Raleigh
GERTRUDE S. CARRAWAY, New Bern
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MRS. P. F. PATTON, Hendersonville
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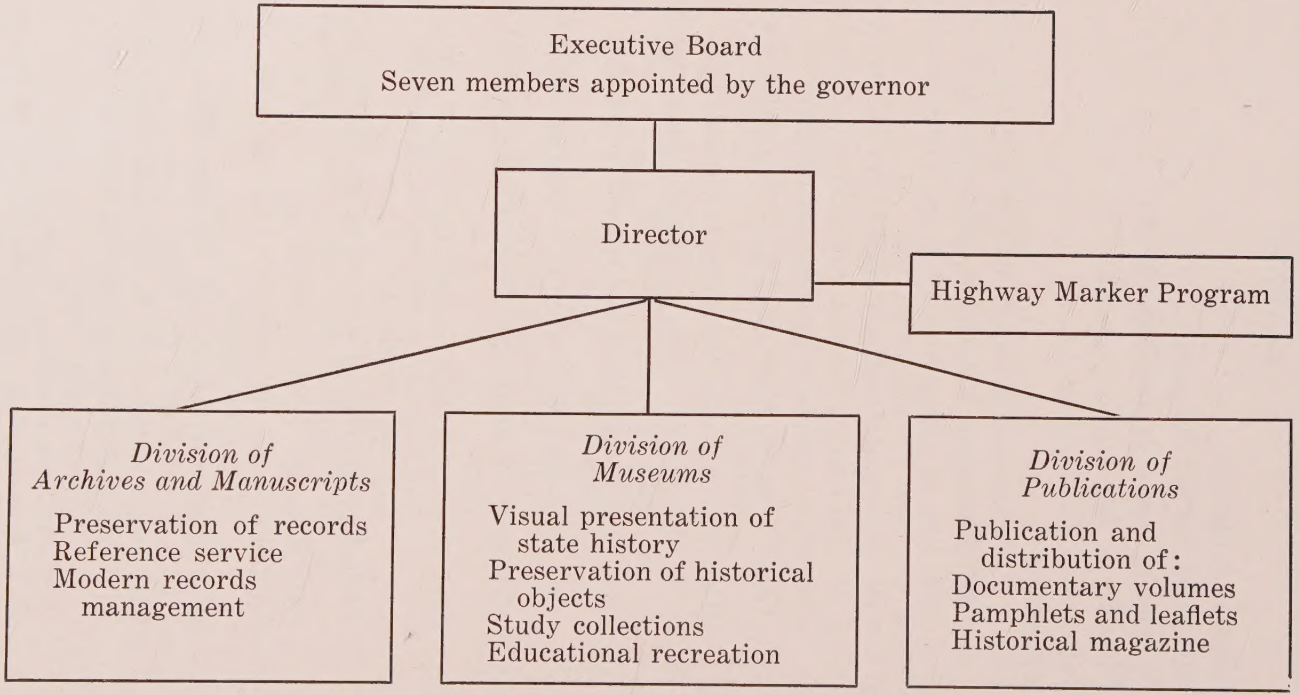
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

ORGANIZATIONAL CHART



BIENNIAL REPORT OF THE NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

July 1, 1950, to June 30, 1952[1]

General Program

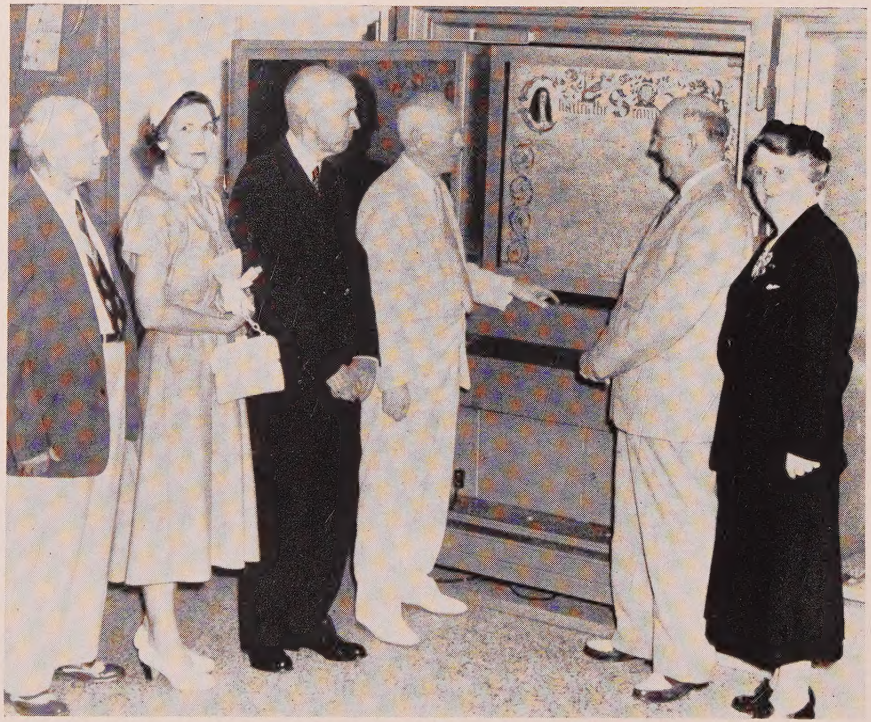
As originally conceived and conducted, the program of the North Carolina Department of Archives and History, successor to the North Carolina Historical Commission (1903-1945), emphasized two primary functions: (1) to collect and preserve valuable official archives and private manuscripts and to make these materials available for research, and (2) to publish and distribute significant series of official records and unofficial papers. Undoubtedly this work deserved to be undertaken, for these basic source materials for the history of the state had not been properly cared for and they needed by all means to be preserved. Other functions were authorized by law, but these two received top priority.

Throughout its history the Department has continued to emphasize these two functions. Large and significant bodies of official records and private manuscripts have been placed in the archives and made available for use, and an expanding program of publication of both documentary volumes and the scholarly *North Carolina Historical Review* has been conducted.

Broader Field

As the years passed, when these phases of the work seemed to be well in hand, it became evident that other phases of a historical and archival program for the state needed more attention. The Department is maintained by appropriations from taxes paid by more than four million citizens, and it has come to be felt that it ought to serve the four million directly as well as indirectly. There are now

[1]This report has been prepared and is submitted to the Governor in accordance with *1945 Session Laws and Resolutions*, chap. 55, sec. 1.



Members of the Executive Board inspecting the new safe-case for the Carolina charter. *Left to right:* Mr. McDaniel Lewis, Mrs. B. T. Williams, Dr. W. T. Laprade, Dean B. F. Brown (Chairman of the Board), Mr. Clarence W. Griffin, and Mrs. P. F. Patton. The seventh member, Miss Gertrude Carraway, was absent.

almost one million school children in North Carolina. Should not the Department seek to serve them directly as far as practicable? In every one of the state's 100 counties are numbers of persons interested in their local history. Should not the Department undertake to encourage and assist them in local historical activities? Thousands of members of patriotic organizations need aid and guidance. Is not the Department justified in assisting them? The various state agencies and institutions, the different county and municipal officials, need advice and assistance in solving their records problems. Is it outside the Department's sphere to render such assistance?

Acting on the belief that the Department is justified in conducting a broad program within the general historical and archival field, and indeed ought to conduct such a program in order to serve the people of the state as effectively as possible, it has expanded its services and from time to time has taken on new duties and responsibilities, among which are the following:

Popular Publications

Almost from the beginning the Department has published pamphlets, leaflets, and other materials for popular distribution. Within recent years larger numbers of such publications have been issued and they have been given wide distribution, especially for use in the schools.

Historical Museum

The Hall of History, or state historical museum, which had its beginnings many years earlier, was taken over in 1914. To it were brought tens of thousands of historical relics from all parts of the state and it was visited by large numbers of persons. Within recent years the Hall of History has broadened its program and now renders direct service to a considerable portion of the state's citizens.

County Histories

In the nineteen twenties the Department led a movement for the appointment of county historians and the writing of county histories, and a number of such histories were subsequently prepared and published.

Historical Markers

The erection of historical markers along the highways, a program begun in 1935 and conducted jointly by the Archives, Conservation, and Highway departments, has brought to the attention of the public hundreds of historic sites in every part of the state. The program has done much to arouse local historical interest.

Preservation of Historic Sites

While the Department does not follow the policy of acquiring title to and maintaining such sites, it cooperates with other state agencies and with private societies and individuals in conducting research for such purposes, in making necessary contacts, and in other ways. Today the people of the state show greater interest and activity in this field than ever before.

Modern Records Administration

Within the past five years the Department has gone actively into this field, acting upon the conviction that the problem of records is one and the same from their creation, through their filing and the period of their frequent use, through the period of their infrequent use, and eventually to their disposal or preservation. A phase of modern records administration is a microfilming program, and in several states projects have been set up for this purpose, separate and distinct from the state archives. In North Carolina the Department of Archives and History has maintained (a) that such a program ought to be conducted and (b) that it ought to be planned and administered by this Department. This point has been made good, the program has been launched, and already it has proved its value.

Cooperation with the State Literary and Historical Association

The Department from the beginning has cooperated closely with this organization, and the director of one has served as secretary of the other. Recently the Association has launched a program to serve more effectively and more broadly the people of the state. It is believed that such a

program can do much to strengthen and arouse interest in the program of the Department, which therefore has assisted actively.

Cooperation with Local Historical Groups

In the belief that one of the primary ways in which the Department can serve the people of the state is to encourage historical activity at the grass roots, it has made a special effort to aid local groups, assisting them in forming historical societies, advising them regarding suitable programs of action, and in other ways.

Clearing House

The Department has served as the clearing house for historical activities in the state. It has cooperated with various other organizations not listed above, has answered inquiries on a wide variety of topics, has assisted in the production of "The Lost Colony" and other historical dramas, and in general has sought to promote and facilitate historical activities throughout the state.

Broader Policy Successful

This broader policy has paid off in many ways. Not only has the Department rendered more and broader services than formerly to the people of North Carolina, with no lowering of standards, but the Department itself has been greatly strengthened. It is now better known than ever before by the people of the state and its program is very tangibly supported through the people's representatives by much larger appropriations than a few years ago. Instead of weakening the over-all program, it appears that every part of the broader activity strengthens and bolsters up that program. Obviously the Department ought not to venture outside its general field, as defined by law, but within that field it ought to render, and is seeking to render, as broad services as practicable.

Two Fruitful Years

The latest biennium was a period of growth and progress along many lines. More employees, additional space, a larger appropriation, more visitors, more publications, more

Christopher Crittenden, Director.

Mrs. Blanche M. Johnson, Stenographer-Clerk III, Budget Officer, Secretary to the Director.

services rendered, more public contacts, and a more aggressive effort to sell North Carolina history to the people of the state—these were some of the major developments. Nearly everything about the Department is on a much larger scale than was the case only a few years ago, when it was staffed by a very few persons, housed in a small number of rooms, maintained by a very limited appropriation, and little known to the general public.

Progress was made in quality as well as in quantity. Professional qualifications of the staff were raised, procedures for handling archives and manuscripts were made more efficient, exhibits in the museum were improved, better publications were issued, and standards in general were raised. The Department tended more and more to become a professional organization rendering professional services to the people of the state.

The Executive Board

On March 10, 1950, Governor W. Kerr Scott had appointed Dean B. F. Brown of Raleigh to the Executive Board to fill the unexpired term of Dr. R. D. W. Connor of Chapel Hill, who had died on February 25, 1950. On August 22, 1950, the Board elected Dean Brown as chairman, succeeding Dr. Connor in that position.

On April 24, 1951, Governor Scott appointed Mr. Clarence W. Griffin of Forest City a member of the Board for a term ending March 31, 1957, succeeding Mr. J. Allan Dunn of Salisbury, whose term had expired. Mr. Griffin had previously served as a member from 1938 to 1949.

On April 24, 1951, Governor Scott also reappointed Mrs. P. F. Patton of Hendersonville for a term to end on March 31, 1957.

The Staff

One of the most significant developments for a long time was the Personnel Department's reclassification of the staff, effective March 1, 1951. For many years previously the Department had been handicapped by a pay scale that was entirely too low, with the result that it was difficult to employ competent personnel in the first place or to hold

such personnel after they had been employed. Now, on the other hand, professional standards were raised, with a minimum requirement for a new employee of graduation from a standard four-year college with a major in history or another of the social studies, and the salary brackets of all the professional personnel were substantially raised. In addition, the 1951 General Assembly provided for merit salary increments for state workers, and all the Department's staff except the director was eligible for these. Still further, the same General Assembly provided a flat $180-a-year cost-of-living increase for all state employees. The result of all this was highly beneficial for the Department. Staff morale was bettered, it was possible to compete in the national market for qualified personnel, and there was less danger of losing the most competent employees because of offers of higher pay elsewhere.[1]

Appropriations

The Department's available funds in its regular budget were $104,997 for 1950-1951 and $102,050 for 1951-1952. These figures compared with such funds of $64,073 for 1948-1949 and $84,851 for 1949-1950.[2] In addition, $10,000 was available each year of the biennium for historical markers; certain other funds were likewise available; and the Department was provided electric current, water, heat, telephone, and certain other facilities and services that were not included in its budget.

Before the business depression of the 1930's the agency's appropriation had climbed steadily, reaching a maximum of $30,865 in 1930-1931. During the lean years it was drastically reduced, touching in 1934-1935 its lowest point of $11,315, only a little more than one-third the pre-depression maximum and less than one-ninth the latest figures. Later, as business improved, the appropriations were increased, reaching their highest point to date in the latest biennium.[3]

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[1]For the positions and salary ranges; the number of employees, 1908–1952; and a list of personnel employed during the latest biennium, see below, Appendixes I–III, pp. 56–58.

[2]For the detailed budget, 1950–1951 and 1951–1952, see below, Appendix IV p. 58.

[3]For appropriations and expenditures, 1930–1952, see below, Appendix V, p. 59.

Campaign for New Building

In the early part of 1950, before the beginning of the biennium under review, Governor W. Kerr Scott had appointed a committee to have plans drawn for a new building to house the Department of Archives and History, State Art Gallery, and State Museum. The director of the Department was appointed chairman, and the heads of the other two agencies, together with the head of the Department's Hall of History and the Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds, served as the other members. Governor Scott was particularly interested in bringing the three agencies together under one roof so that groups of school children and other visitors would not have to trudge from one building to another in order to visit the different museums.

After holding several meetings and interviewing several candidates, the committee recommended the employment of Mr. William Henley Deitrick of Raleigh as the architect and he was employed for that purpose by the Board of Public Buildings and Grounds. The committee and the architect consulted leading authorities in the field, studied the plans of many of the best buildings of this general type, and visited such structures in Richmond, Washington, and New York. A loan of $92,000 for drawing the plans was obtained from the United States government, and this amount was paid to the architect, who completed the plans early in 1951. The plans called for a steel, concrete, and stone structure, 230 by 200 feet, containing 272,328 square feet and costing $3,996,264.

A public campaign in support of the new building was conducted by a state-wide Committee of One Thousand, which at private expense published 5,000 copies of an illustrated bulletin, *A Museum and Archives Center for North Carolina*, and this was widely distributed. The director and other members of the Department's staff visited more than 60 counties in all sections of the state, interviewing individuals and meeting with groups in support of the building.

In the 1951 General Assembly events took an unexpected turn. Early in the session it became known that the Kress

Foundation had made an offer of paintings worth $1,000,000 provided the state would appropriate a like amount for the purchase of works of art. An appropriation of $1,000,000 to the State Art Society for art purchases had been made by the 1947 General Assembly provided at least the same amount should be obtained from other sources, and this appropriation yet remained available upon those terms. In view of this prior claim of the Art Society and in view of the expressed opposition of many members of the 1951 General Assembly to appropriations for new buildings except in cases of pressing need, it was decided to give the green light to an effort to save the $1,000,000 for art and at the same time to sidetrack the movement for the new building until the appropriation for art purchases had been made. That appropriation was voted, indeed, but only at the very end of the session, when it was too late to do anything further regarding the museum-archives structure. A great deal of popular sentiment in favor of such a building had been developed, however, and it was believed that this might well prove advantageous to the Department in its efforts to secure larger and better-designed quarters in the future.

Additional Space and New Equipment

If the Department did not secure an entire new building, it did at least obtain most of the first floor and part of the ground floor of the addition to the Education Building that was completed in the summer of 1951. With this new space available, a reassignment of rooms within the Department was made possible. The Researcher was moved into an office in the addition. The Division of Publications moved out of two offices in the old part of the building into five offices in the new part, and was allotted also a storage room on the ground floor. The Division of Archives and Manuscripts took over rooms vacated by other Divisions in the old part, and was also given space in the new part. The Hall of History gave up certain rooms in the old part but was assigned a great deal of display, work, and storage space in the new part. As a result the Department, which formerly had been cramped in its activities, could function more efficiently and expand its services to the public.

Various pieces of new equipment were purchased to meet special needs. Among the chief items were a laminating machine, fumigating vault, planetary microfilm camera, and Photostating machine for the Division of Archives and Manuscripts; display cases (including a specially designed safe-case for the Carolina charter of 1663) and additional sound recording equipment for the Hall of History; an Addressograph for the Division of Publications; and darkroom photographic developing equipment for joint use. These items speeded up the work, improved its quality, and made possible the rendering of new services.

Interneship Course

The interneship course offered by the Department for senior history majors at Meredith College, begun in 1948, was given each year of the biennium. From the beginning the course has run for 150 hours, 30 each in the Division of Museums and the Division of Publications and 90 in the Division of Archives and Manuscripts. A number of the young women who have taken it have obtained positions in this Department and in similar agencies in North Carolina and elsewhere.

Selling History to the People

Probably more than ever before, the Department has sought to inform the people of the state regarding their history and to promote interest and activity in this field. Members of the staff have travelled throughout North Carolina more than in the past, meeting with local historical groups, unveiling historical markers, delivering addresses on historical topics, and taking part in other ceremonies. They have written, edited, and compiled articles and book reviews for a variety of publications.[1] The Hall of History has been visited by larger numbers of persons than ever before, totalling some 100,000 annually. During the first year of the biennium, when funds were available, the Department sent a traveling museum to all parts of the state. A number of popular historical publications were

[1]For a list of publications of members of the staff, see below, Appendix VI, pp. 59-61.

issued. Active cooperation was given to many persons and organizations in the preservation of historic sites, and the Department aided materially in the broader program of the State Literary and Historical Association. Outside the state, members of the staff attended the sessions and participated in the programs of various organizations, including the American Association for State and Local History, American Association of Museums, American Historical Association, National Council for Historic Sites and Buildings, Society of American Archivists, and Southern Historical Association.

THE FUTURE

Looking to the future, it is believed that the Department should continue to expand and develop its present program without radical change. Certain points that will probably need special attention within the next few years are:

(1) A new building. Though the assignment of rooms in the addition to the Education Building has eased the space problem, the Department can function most efficiently only in a structure that is specially designed for its needs. Several of the states of the Union have provided such structures, and there is no reason why North Carolina, with its long and significant history and with its active historical program, should not do likewise.

(2) A larger staff. Though at the end of the biennium the Department's staff of twenty was larger than ever before, there was a pressing need for more workers to do certain phases of the job at hand.

(3) Modern records administration. The program in this field, actively undertaken only very recently, will need to be expanded and developed in a number of ways. In particular, the microfilm project, which has been so well received, will need to be enlarged until it can render the services that are needed by the various state agencies, first catching up with the backlog and later keeping the job on a current basis.

(4) Publication program. With a large backlog of documentary materials on hand or in preparation, the rate of publication of such materials should be accelerated. In

addition, the Department should issue an increased number of popular historical publications, in large editions and for large-scale distribution.

(5) Hall of History. This Division is especially in need of more suitable space, a larger staff, and specialized equipment, and should be provided with the necessary facilities to conduct an extension service for the people at large.

Reports of the Divisions

In the pages that follow will be found the reports for the Historical Marker Program and for the three divisions. Though for purposes of effective organization these reports are separately presented, actually many of the accomplishments listed were the result of the cooperative effort that overlapped division classifications. Some of the exhibits in the Hall of History, for example, consist of documents borrowed from the Division of Archives and Manuscripts. Many of the publications include materials from the Archives. Research for the Historical Marker Program is conducted to a large degree in the Archives—and so it goes with most of the Department's activities. While the functions of every division and of every staff member are clearly defined, there is not now, and it is hoped that there never will be, airtight compartmentalization. For efficient operation there needs to be a certain flexibility, a certain readiness to overstep organizational lines, with each part assisting in the total effort to make the machine operate smoothly. This fortunately is the situation in the Department of Archives and History.

HISTORICAL MARKER PROGRAM

EDWIN A. MILES, *Researcher*

The General Assembly of 1935, recognizing that "the State of North Carolina is rich in points of historic interest" and acknowledging that a group of historians had agreed to serve on an Advisory Committee in order "to designate such points of historic interest in the order of their importance, and to provide appropriate wording for their marking," authorized the Historical Marker Program, to be conducted jointly by the State Historical Commission, the Department of Conservation and Development, and the Highway and Public Works Commission. The last named of these agencies was authorized to appropriate not over $5,000 annually for this purpose from the Highway Fund,[1] and this appropriation was later made. In 1951 the General Assembly raised the limit to $10,000, and this larger amount was likewise appropriated.[2] In May, 1952, the contract for the manufacture of the aluminum markers was renewed with Sewah Studios, of Marietta, Ohio, calling for an increase of 10 per cent over the previous cost, or, at the new rate, $85.52 per marker and 10-foot post and $81.68 per marker and 7-foot post.

During the biennium the following historians served on the Advisory Committee: Frontis W. Johnston of Davidson College; William B. Hamilton and Robert H. Woody of Duke University; Elisha P. Douglass of Elon College; Luther W. Barnhardt of State College; Cecil Johnson, Hugh T. Lefler, James W. Patton, and William S. Powell (after December 10, 1951) of the University of North Carolina; and Forrest W. Clonts of Wake Forest College. Christopher Crittenden served as chairman, and the researcher regularly met with the committee. William S. Powell resigned as Researcher, effective December 10, 1951, to accept a position with the University of North Carolina Library, and he was succeeded as the Department's Researcher,

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[1] *Public Laws and Resolutions passed by the General Assembly at Its Session of 1935*, chap. 197.
[2] *1951 Session Laws and Resolutions*, chap. 766.

P 36
RICHMOND PEARSON
Congressman, 1895-1901, U.S. Minister to Persia, 1902-07, and to Greece and Montenegro, 1907-09. His home, "Richmond Hill," is 2 miles north.

Edwin A. Miles, Researcher, is holding one of the new state historical markers approved during the biennium.

effective January 2, 1952, by Mr. Edwin A. Miles, formerly a graduate student in history at the University of North Carolina.

From the beginning of the program a total of 678 historical markers have been erected throughout the state. Of these, 83 were approved during the latest biennium.

[1]For a list, see below, Appendix VII, pp. 61-64.

UNVEILINGS OF MARKERS

Several ceremonies were arranged for the unveiling of historical markers, and members of the staff participated in most of these. On August 11, 1950, a marker was unveiled in Macon County to commemorate the site of a clay pit from which a representative of Josiah Wedgwood, the famous English potter, obtained clay in 1767 for some of the earliest fine jasper medallions. On May 7, 1951, near Wake Forest, a marker was unveiled to honor the site of the original "Mangum Terrace," an early and widely copied erosion-checking device initiated by farmer Priestley H. Mangum about 1885. On September 27, 1951, in ceremonies at Rich Square, a marker was unveiled to Colonel George V. Holloman, United States Air Force pilot during World War II, a pioneer in developing automatic devices for airplane control.

On April 4, 1952, at Fayetteville, an elaborate ceremony was arranged for the unveiling of a marker near the site of Babe Ruth's first home run in professional baseball. For the occasion many sports celebrities came to Fayetteville, in which town George Herman Ruth first acquired the nickname Babe. Among the visitors were Mrs. Ruth, who unveiled the marker, Connie Mack, and many of Ruth's former teammates.

On April 19, 1952, near Tryon, ceremonies were held for the unveiling of a historical marker near the site of the Block House which marked the western terminus of the 1772 boundary survey between North Carolina and South Carolina. The ceremonies preceded the annual Block House Hunt Races, which are held on a course surrounding the site of the landmark commemorated by the marker. Among the guests for the occasion were Governor W. Kerr Scott, members of the Executive Board of the Department of Archives and History, members of the Advisory Committee on Historical Markers, and representatives of the Department of Conservation and Development and of the Highway and Public Works Commission. President Austin L. Venable of the Historical Commission of South Carolina represented Governor James F. Byrnes.

Picture File

In June, 1952, Mr. Clarence W. Griffin of Forest City presented the Department with 130 photographic negatives of historical markers, increasing to 469 the total number of markers for which negative prints are on file. The file also includes many photographs of the points of historic interest for which the markers were erected.

The Future

While a great deal has been accomplished under the marker program, certain improvements can yet be made:

(1) At the close of the biennium three counties still had no markers, and this deficiency needed to be remedied.

(2) Though it is a truism that the markers have to be erected where history was made, probably it will be well to distribute them throughout the state as much as possible rather than to concentrate them to so large a degree in the Capitol City and a few other localities.

(3) It might be well to place less emphasis on political and military subjects and more on economic, social, and cultural matters.

DIVISION OF ARCHIVES AND MANUSCRIPTS

W. Frank Burton, *State Archivist*

One of the duties of the Department, as prescribed by law, is "to preserve and administer such public archives as shall be transferred to its custody, and to collect, preserve, and administer private and unofficial historical records and relics relating to the history of North Carolina and the territory included therein from the earliest times."[1] Acting under this mandate, the Department has emphasized this program from the beginning and has brought together a vast quantity of materials, totalling many million items, on the history of the state. These include colonial and state archives, older records from some three-fourths of the state's 100 counties, a few town archives, some United States records relating to North Carolina, copies of large numbers of foreign archives (especially British and Spanish) relating to North Carolina, personal and unofficial collections, maps, newspapers, pamphlets, and other materials.

These vast quantities of materials, essential in the history of the state, have been made available to state and local officials, historians and other researchers, patriotic and historical organizations, genealogists, and the general public. Based in whole or in part on these materials, hundreds of volumes and articles in the field of North Carolina history have been published, correcting former errors, presenting factual and well-balanced accounts, and making the state's past better known than ever before, both to the citizens of North Carolina and to the nation at large.

This fundamental program was continued during the biennium under review, and progress was made along many lines. Quantities of official records and unofficial manuscripts were acquired, they were made available for use, along with such materials already acquired they were used by nearly 6,000 visitors, and many studies based on them were published or were in preparation. In addition, the program of modern records management, begun earlier, was expanded and carried forward.

[1] *1945 Session Laws and Resolutions*, chap. 55, sec. 1.

W. Frank Burton, State Archivist.

Collection, Preservation, Control, and Use of Records

A few of the significant bodies of official records and private manuscripts that were acquired are:

Official Records

Attorney-General. Correspondence, 1930-1938. 15 cubic feet.

State Highway and Public Works Commission

Minutes of the Proceedings of the Commissioners for the Erection of a Penitentiary, 1869-1880. 1 vol.

Minutes of the Directors of the Penitentiary, 1871-1878. 1 vol.

Rutherford County Court Minutes, 1845-1850. 1 vol.

Wayne County Court Minutes, 1788-1831. 2 vols.

Mrs. Doris H. Harris, Archivist I, microfilms records in the custody of the Department.

Mrs. Frances H. Whitley, Archivist II, is shown rehabilitating a document in the laminating machine.

Private Manuscripts

Diary of J. C. McBride, 1850. 1 vol.

H. H. Brimley Papers, 1896-1910. 8 pieces.

J. Y. Joyner Papers. Personal correspondence, 1901-1913.

Calvin H. Wiley Papers. 25 letters, 1853-1865.[1]

Microfilm

It will be recalled from earlier reports that the Genealogical Society of Utah microfilmed will books, deed books, and estate records to 1865 for many of the state's counties. During the biennium it was discovered that certain of the counties created before the terminal date had not been covered in this program, and the head of the Division visited ten counties in order to obtain the necessary permission, which was granted in all cases. As a result, by the end of the biennium this work had almost been completed and the Department had in its archives microfilms of many of the older records of more than 60 of the 100 counties.

Preservation

It was pointed out in the previous *Biennial Report* that, "due to the lack of modern equipment, it was impossible to carry out the desired program of repair and restoration."[2] Now it is gratifying to report that in 1950 a laminator and other equipment for a records repair shop were installed and that 12,534 pages were restored, including Legislative Papers and records from the Secretary of State, State Treasurer, and 12 counties. Also a program of rebinding restored volumes was begun and thirteen volumes were rebound. A fumigating vault was installed and was used primarily to fumigate newly received materials, and the air conditioning equipment, previously installed, was regularly checked and needed adjustments were made immediately.

[1]For a complete list of accessions, see below, Appendix VIII, pp. 64-76.

[2]Page 40.

Control

The Department's policy of bringing all newly acquired materials under control and of tightening controls on materials already in hand was continued. All newly received materials were accessioned and checklists and inventories were prepared of various new materials, including those of the Lions International of North Carolina, the World War Veteran's Loan Fund, the North Carolina Railroad, the A. G. Cox Manufacturing Company, and the Department of the Attorney-General. Materials acquired earlier that were thus brought under control included the collection of sound recordings, Governors' Papers, papers of Reginald A. Fessenden, records of the State Auditor and State Treasurer, and records of Bertie, Caswell, and Forsyth counties.

Use

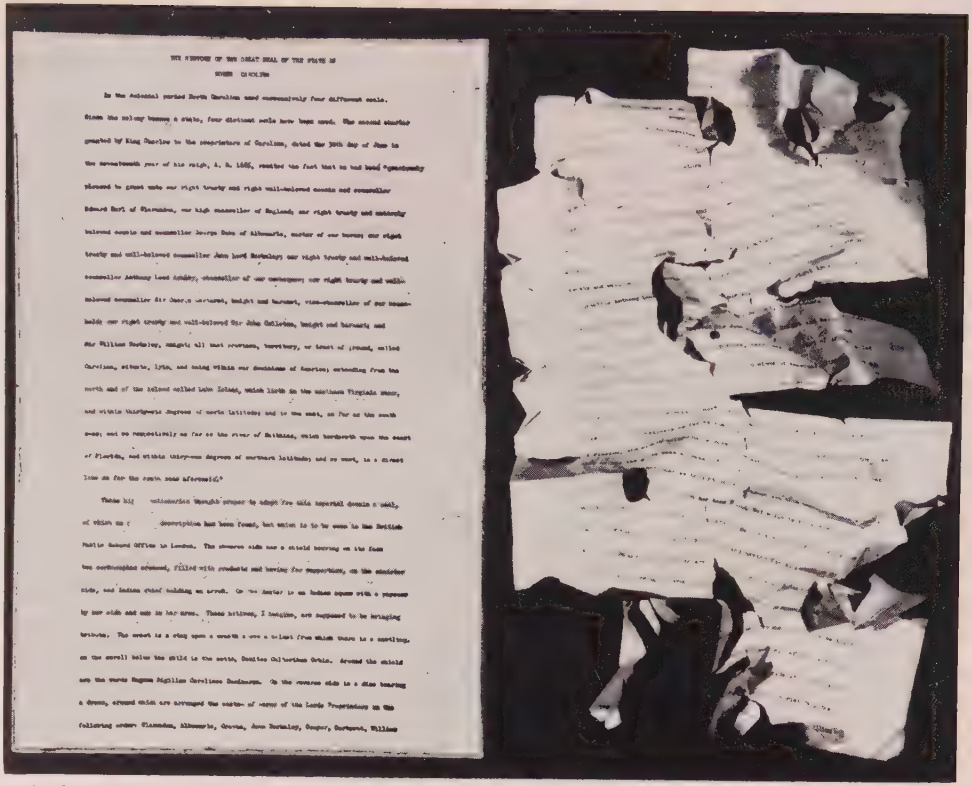
The Department continued to serve many researchers in the Search Room, through the mails, and by telephone. Of the 5,749 visits to the Search Room, 4,627 were made by residents of North Carolina and the other 1,122 represented 37 states, the District of Columbia, Canada, Hawaii, and Germany.[1] From a depression low of 2,666 in 1932-1934, the number of such visits increased to a high of 4,253 in 1940-1942, declined to 2,318 during the war years 1942-1944, and increased to a postwar high of 6,042 in 1948-1950.[2]

The Division received 2,429 mail enquiries and every effort was made in this connection to render the maximum of service consistent with limitation of staff and with a suitable policy of restricting staff research for private purposes. Of the total number of such enquiries, 2,047 originated outside North Carolina, in 46 states, the District of Columbia, Alaska, Canada, Great Britain, and the Union of South Africa. There were 129 enquiries by telephone. In addition, the Division wrote 612 letters regarding such professional matters as the intake of records, the purchase of equipment, and service to state agencies and the counties.

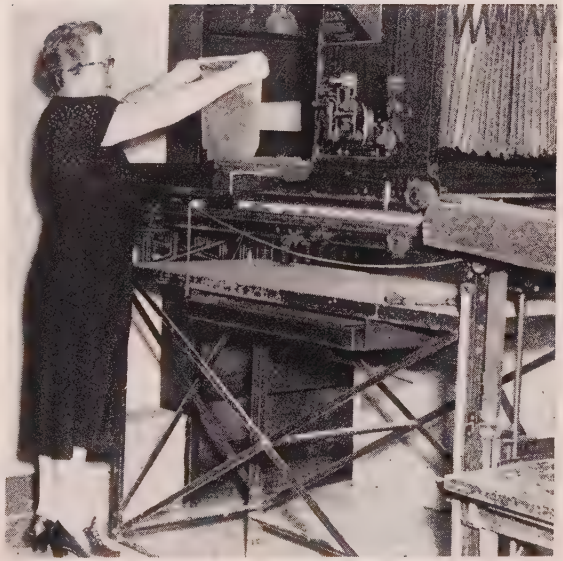
Of the visits to the Search Room, 1,058 were made by persons classified as "students," "historians," and "legal search-

[1]For detailed statistics, see below, Appendix IX, pp. 76-77.

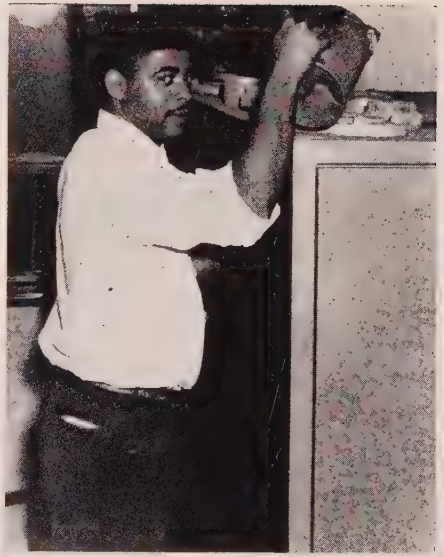
[2]See below, Appendix X, p. 77.



A document (left) that was restored in the Department's repair shop. The same document (right) before it was laminated.



Mrs. Julia C. Meconnahey, Archivist II, is shown operating the Photostat machine.



Henry J. Perry, Janitor-Messenger, prepares to fumigate a group of records.

Mrs. Mary J. Rogers, Archivist II, checks a record.

ers." These researchers represented 39 colleges and universities in all parts of the country, but the larger number came from nearby institutions, especially the University of North Carolina and Duke University.[3] The wide variety of subjects under investigation is illustrated by the following selected list:

Topics of Research

Biography

Charles B. Aycock
John C. Calhoun
William R. Davie
Charles D. McIver

Social, economic, and cultural history

The Ante-bellum Professional Theater in Raleigh
Arts and Crafts of the Cherokee Indians in North Carolina
The Development of Banking in North Carolina since 1865
Education in Chowan County since 1800

Local and specialized history

History of Durham
History of Granville County
History of Mecklenburg County
Restoration of Tryon's Palace

Political and governmental activities (all in North Carolina)

Administration of Justice
Early County Courts
Political History of the State
Reconstruction

Religion

History of the First Baptist Church of Albemarle
History of Moravians in Winston-Salem
Henry Evans, Methodist Preacher

[3]See below, Appendix XI, p. 77.

Equipment for Use and Duplication of Records

In order to make its records more readily available to the public, the Department installed several pieces of equipment. Included were a Recordak Model D camera, two additional 35 mm. microfilm readers, and a Photostat machine, which was placed in one of the two rooms assigned to the Division in the new wing of the building. A photographic laboratory with modern equipment was set up in an adjoining room, so that the Division could now make the highest quality of microfilm, process film strips, and make Photostats and other facsimiles.

Copies Supplied

There was an immediate demand for the services thus offered. A total of 2,965 Photostats was furnished for a total cost of $1,218.50; also 276 other facsimiles (made from microfilm) for $138.00; and 372 certified copies for $295.50.

MODERN RECORDS MANAGEMENT

The last previous *Biennial Report* pointed out that the problem of dealing with the increasing bulk of modern records had become acute and recommended a three-point program to meet this situation: (1) the provision of space to house the accumulation of records, (2) the passage of a bill giving microcopies of state records the same force in court as the originals, and (3) the establishment of a central microfilming project for the state, within the Department of Archives and History.[1]

During the most recent biennium a great deal was accomplished under each of these points: (1) the contract was let for a warehouse, at the corner of Jones and Harrington streets in Raleigh, the second floor of which would be a record center; (2) the General Assembly of 1951 passed the desired bill; and (3) a microfilm project was established within the Department, under the Division of Archives and Manuscripts, when the Council of State in July, 1951, allotted from the Contingency and Emergency Fund to the Department $14,333 to operate the project for 1951-1952. A

[1] Pp. 28 ff.

microfilm unit was rented and three additional staff members were employed for the project.

During the eleven months of the fiscal year 3,092,244 documents in 729 file drawers were filmed on 429 reels of film.[1] The records filmed were then disposed of, which meant that records that had previously required 1,086 square feet of space now on film required only 6 square feet of space—a saving of more than 99 per cent. The cost of filing cabinets to provide for these records would have been $10,800 and the cost of constructing space for the purpose would have been $5,176—a total cost of $15,976. That is, in addition to the more efficient handling of the records, there was a net saving to the state of $1,643, as follows:

Gross saving to state	$15,976
Less cost of microfilm project	14,333
Net saving to state	$ 1,643

At the end of the biennium the success and advantages of the program were so obvious that the Council of State allotted to the Department $25,204 to continue the project in 1952-1953 on an expanded basis, with two units instead of one operating and with the staff expanded from three to five.

In addition to this microfilm service, the Department aided a total of 32 state agencies in solving their records problems, especially in the systematic retirement of records. In some cases disposal was authorized, in others schedules were worked out, and in still others records were transferred to the Archives.

A similar service was rendered to 30 counties and 3 municipalities. In each case the head of the Division paid a visit and studied the records, helping to work out programs of preservation, disposal, and scheduling. An increasing number of counties requested advice in initiating programs of photographic duplication.[2]

[1] See below, Appendix XII, p. 78.

[2] For a list of state agencies and institutions, counties, and municipalities served, see below, Appendix VIII, pp. 78-79.

(1)

WE the People of the United States, in order to form a more perfect Union, eſtabliſh Juſtice, inſure domeſtic Tranquility, provide for the common Defence, promote the general Welfare, and ſecure the Bleſſings of Liberty to ourſelves and our Poſterity, do ordain and eſtabliſh this CONSTITUTION for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

Sect. 1. ALL legiſlative powers herein granted ſhall be veſted in a Congreſs of the United States, which ſhall conſiſt of a Senate and Houſe of Repreſentatives.

Sect. 2. The Houſe of Repreſentatives ſhall be compoſed of members choſen every ſecond year by the people of the ſeveral ſtates, and the electors in each ſtate ſhall have the qualifications requiſite for electors of the moſt numerous branch of the ſtate legiſlature.

No perſon ſhall be a repreſentative who ſhall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been ſeven years a citizen of the United States, and who ſhall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that ſtate in which he ſhall be choſen.

Repreſentatives and direct taxes ſhall be apportioned among the ſeveral ſtates which may be included within this Union, according to their reſpective numbers, which ſhall be determined by adding to the whole number of free perſons, including thoſe bound to ſervice for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other perſons. The actual enumeration ſhall be made within three years after the firſt meeting of the Congreſs of the United ſtates, and within every ſubſequent term of ten years, in ſuch manner as they ſhall by law direct. The number of repreſentatives ſhall not exceed one for every thirty thouſand, but each ſtate ſhall have at leaſt one repreſentative; and until ſuch enumeration ſhall be made, the ſtate of New-Hampſhire ſhall be entitled to chuſe three, Maſſachuſetts eight, Rhode-Iſland and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New-York ſix, New-Jerſey four, Pennſylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland ſix, Virginia ten, North-Carolina five, South-Carolina five, and Georgia three.

When vacancies happen in the repreſentation from any ſtate, the Executive authority thereof ſhall iſſue writs of election to fill ſuch vacancies.

The Houſe of Repreſentatives ſhall chuſe their Speaker and other officers; and ſhall have the ſole power of impeachment.

Sect. 3. The Senate of the United States ſhall be compoſed of two ſenators from each ſtate, choſen by the legiſlature thereof, for ſix years; and each ſenator ſhall have one vote.

Immediately after they ſhall be aſſembled in conſequence of the firſt election, they ſhall be divided as equally as may be into three claſſes. The ſeats of the ſenators of the firſt claſs ſhall be vacated at the expiration of the ſecond year, of the ſecond claſs at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third claſs at the expiration of the ſixth year, ſo that one-third may be choſen every ſecond year; and if vacancies happen by reſignation, or otherwiſe, during the receſs of the legiſlature of any ſtate, the Executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legiſlature, which ſhall then fill ſuch vacancies.

No perſon ſhall be a ſenator who ſhall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who ſhall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that ſtate for which he ſhall be choſen.

The Vice-President of the United States ſhall be President of the ſenate, but ſhall have no vote, unleſs they be equally divided.

The Senate ſhall chuſe their other officers, and alſo a President *pro tempore*, in the abſence of the Vice-President, or when he ſhall exerciſe the office of President of the United States.

The Senate ſhall have the ſole power to try all impeachments. When ſitting for that purpoſe, they ſhall be on oath or affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried, the Chief Juſtice ſhall preſide: And no perſon ſhall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members preſent.

Judgment in caſes of impeachment ſhall not extend further than to removal from office, and diſqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, truſt or profit under the United States: but the party convicted ſhall nevertheleſs be liable and ſubject to indictment, trial, judgment and puniſhment, according to law.

Sect. 4. The times, places and manner of holding elections for ſenators and repreſentatives, ſhall be preſcribed in each ſtate by the legiſlature thereof: but the Congreſs may at any time by law make or alter ſuch regulations, except as to the places of chuſing Senators.

The Congreſs ſhall aſſemble at leaſt once in every year, and ſuch meeting ſhall be on the firſt Monday in December, unleſs they ſhall by law appoint a different day.

Sect. 5. Each houſe ſhall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each ſhall conſtitute a quorum to do buſineſs; but a ſmaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authoriſed to compel the attendance of abſent members, in ſuch manner, and under ſuch penalties as each houſe may provide.

Each houſe may determine the rules of its proceedings, puniſh its members for diſorderly behaviour, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

Each houſe ſhall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publiſh the ſame, excepting ſuch parts as may in their judgment require ſecrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either houſe on any queſtion ſhall, at the deſire of one-fifth of thoſe preſent, be entered on the journal.

Neither houſe, during the ſeſſion of Congreſs, ſhall without the conſent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houſes ſhall be ſitting.

Sect. 6. The ſenators and repreſentatives ſhall receive a compenſation for their ſervices, to be aſcertained by law, and paid out of the treaſury of the United States. They ſhall in all caſes, except treaſon, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arreſt during their attendance at the ſeſſion of their reſpective houſes, and in going to and returning from the ſame; and for any ſpeech or debate in either houſe, they ſhall not be queſtioned in any other place.

No [illegible]

for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which ſhall have been created, or the emoluments whereof ſhall have been encreaſed during ſuch time; and no perſon holding any office under the United States, ſhall be a member of either houſe during his continuance in office.

Sect. 7. All bills for raiſing revenue ſhall originate in the houſe of repreſentatives; but the ſenate may propoſe or concur with amendments as on other bills.

Every bill which ſhall have paſſed the houſe of repreſentatives and the ſenate ſhall, before it become a law, be preſented to the preſident of the United States; if he approve he ſhall ſign it, but if not he ſhall return it, with his objections to that houſe in which it ſhall have originated, who ſhall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconſider it. If after ſuch reconſideration two-thirds of that houſe ſhall agree to paſs the bill, it ſhall be ſent, together with the objections, to the other houſe, by which it ſhall likewiſe be reconſidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that houſe, it ſhall become a law. But in all ſuch caſes the votes of both houſes ſhall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the perſons voting for and againſt the bill ſhall be entered on the journal of each houſe reſpectively. If any bill ſhall not be returned by the Preſident within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it ſhall have been preſented to him, the ſame ſhall be a law, in like manner as if he had ſigned it, unleſs the Congreſs by their adjournment prevent its return, in which caſe it ſhall not be a law.

Every order, reſolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the Senate and Houſe of Repreſentatives may be neceſſary (except on a queſtion of adjournment) ſhall be preſented to the Preſident of the United States; and before the ſame ſhall take effect, ſhall be approved by him, or, being diſapproved by him, ſhall be re-paſſed by two-thirds of the Senate and Houſe of Repreſentatives, according to the rules and limitations preſcribed in the caſe of a bill.

Sect. 8.

Official copy of Constitution of United States sent to North Carolina in 1788, ratified in 1789. Said to be the only 1788 official copy preserved by any of the states.

Long-Range Program

The Division has achieved a great deal within recent years, but conditions will change and new problems will arise, so that the program will need to be modified from time to time. Some of the matters that will need consideration within the next few years are:

(1) The work of repair and restoration needs to be expanded, so as to catch up with the backlog. At least two additional staff members will be needed for this purpose.

(2) Records in the Archives need to be brought under tighter control, so that they can be serviced more quickly and more effectively.

(3) The modern records program should be expanded, including the working out of flo-schedules for the various state agencies, the enlargement of the microfilm project to take care of the enormous backlog, and the expansion of services to the counties.

(4) A more aggressive campaign of collecting private manuscripts should be conducted. This program will probably be stimulated by the appointment by the State Literary and Historical Association of a Committee on Historical Materials, of which the head of the Division has been designated as chairman.

DIVISION OF MUSEUMS

MRS. JOYE E. JORDAN, *Museum Administrator*

It is provided by law that one of the duties of the Department is "to maintain a historical museum, to collect and preserve therein artifacts, curios, relics, and any other objects whatsoever which are of historical significance to North Carolina, and when feasible to display such objects. The museum shall be free to all visitors at reasonable times to be determined by the department."[1] The Hall of History, or state historical museum, became a part of the Department in 1914 when new quarters were made available in what is now known as the Library Building. Since August 1, 1945, when the Department was reorganized, it has been in the Division of Museums.

The Hall of History has come a long way within recent years. For a long time—until very recently, indeed— the exhibit space was restricted, the storage space was inadequate, little modern equipment was available, the displays were rarely changed, few modern museum techniques were employed, and there was no extension program. The visitor came, saw a few limited exhibits—largely the same, year after year—and went away, having gained no adequate conception of the history of the state. That was all.

Today, while still accomplishing by no means all that could be done, the Hall of History has expanded in many ways and is carrying on a much broader program. More exhibit space has been added, storage room has been increased, equipment for various purposes has been installed, the special exhibits are changed frequently, approved techniques are used, visual aid programs are presented, lectures are given, and a limited extension program is conducted.

The fact that this expanded program has proved popular is proved by attendance figures for the latest biennium, when visitors came from every state of the Union, the Dis-

[1] *1945 Session Laws and Resolutions*, chap. 55, sec. 1.

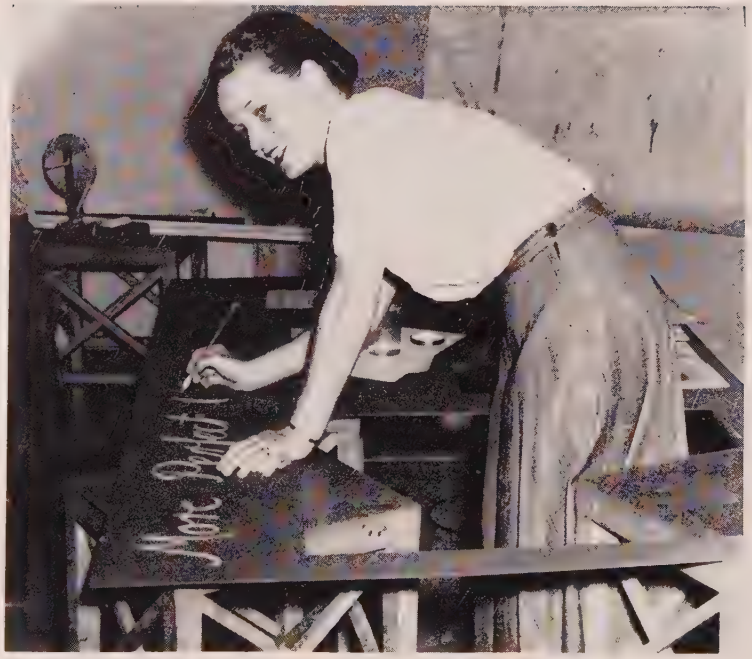
Mrs. Joye E. Jordan, Museum Administrator.

trict of Columbia, and 37 foreign countries. The total number was approximately 195,000, a gain of 11 per cent over the preceding biennium and the largest since attendance records have been kept.[1]

SPACE AND EQUIPMENT

No museum can function effectively without adequate space and equipment. Ever since its establishment the Hall of History had been handicapped for lack of both, but during the latest biennuim some progress was made in making up both these deficiencies. When after many delays the addition to the Education Building was completed in the summer of 1951, the Hall of History was allotted exhibit space on the first floor and also storage and other space on the ground floor. This made possible the expansion of the display and demonstration program and the launching of arts and crafts work, and in other ways eased to some extent

[1]For attendance statistics, see below, Appendix XIV, pp. 79-80.



Ann Beal, Exhibits Curator, works on one of the document boards in the Colonial and Revolutionary Room.

Mrs. Dorothy R. Phillips, Education Curator, serves as photographer and recording technician, as well as handling the educational program for the thousands of school children who annually visit the Hall of History.

the pressure for room. At the end of the biennium, however, the Hall of History was still far behind many similar institutions in other states in the total amount of space available for its activities.

Equipment

The purchase of a disc recorder made possible the beginning of a collection of folk songs and folk tales; the acquisition of a camera for the reproduction of black and white glossy prints made it possible to render a service in that field; and the installation of darkroom equipment (also used by the Division of Archives and Manuscripts) furthered the program in photography. A number of fences, platforms, and other items of equipment for display were made by the staff in cooperation with the Board of Public Buildings and Grounds and installed in the new part of the building. A specially designed safe case was purchased for the Carolina charter, that would permit it to be seen at close range by the public but at the same time would provide protection from theft, vandalism, fire, moisture, and excessive light.

In the storage rooms equipment was installed (either made there or transferred from the old part of the building), thus helping to solve the problem of preservation. Racks and shelves were built for arms, ammunition cases, and other relics, and a rack was made for costumes. Portraits not on display were hung on wire racks that had been previously constructed, in a room where light could be controlled. At the end of the biennium provision had not yet been made for the adequate storage of such items as flags, prints, and engravings, which require special care and protection.

Acquisitions

Nearly a thousand items were added to the collections of the Hall of History during the biennium. Although a great many unsolicited contributions were received, a special effort was made to collect items to round out collections which were to be used for new displays or for the Demonstration Room. These collections included some 50 items added to the collection of early kitchen utensils, over 100

early tools, materials for a rather extensive exhibit on spinning and weaving (looms, patterns, flax, cotton and wool spinning wheels, hatchels, cards, and various other small items), a number of guns, early toys to be used in the annual Christmas display, and a collection of models of farm implements and tools. One of the most valuable collections being made consisted of the Kodachrome transparencies of historical subjects to be used in school extension service.[1]

EXHIBITS

The allotment of additional space and the installation of new equipment made possible the relocation of certain old exhibits and the installation of a number of new ones. This was a major task and would require a considerable period of time to complete, but already at the end of the biennium a good deal had been done.

Permanent Exhibits

The Fred A. Olds Memorial Exhibit on transportation was moved to the new wing of the building. The space thus vacated became the Assembly Room.

Displays in the Reconstruction-and-After Room were moved to the new wing and the space thus made available became the Demonstration Room.

A World War I Recruiting Office, combining war material, 1917-1918, and also office equipment of the period, was set up in the new part.

An exhibit of Colonial North Carolina Documents was placed in the Colonial and Revolutionary Room. The greatest attraction in this exhibit is the Carolina charter of 1663, which was purchased in 1949 and presented to the Department by a group of patriotic citizens and one organization.

An exhibit of Early Tools, including those used by eighteenth- and nineteenth-century carpenters, coopers, and cobblers was placed in the new wing.

A Portrait Gallery featuring North Carolina Confederate leaders was installed in the new wing. These portraits will be changed from time to time.

[1]For a complete list of accessions, see below, Appendix XV, pp. 80-91.

Special Exhibits

Exhibits of this class are displayed for varying periods of time, usually from one month to one year, depending on the type of exhibit.

A Wedgwood China Exhibit, including about 100 pieces, dating from 1790 to the 1930's, was arranged when a historical marker was unveiled in Macon County near the spot where, in 1767, an agent of Josiah Wedgwood secured a special white clay used in making jasperware pottery.

School Exhibits were placed on display by the fifth grade of the Garner School and an eighth grade section of Needham Broughton High School in Raleigh. The latter group planned and arranged their exhibit of various relics and replicas and held open house on March 25, 1952, when the exhibit was opened.

Special Day Exhibits included those for both Christmas and Saint Valentine's Day. The former, each year, included an old-fashioned Christmas tree, and the latter consisted of Valentines dating as early as 1807.

Exhibit of the Month

This feature, begun during the previous biennium, was discontinued because of lack of an adequate staff to plan and prepare it. Subjects covered from July, 1950, through May, 1951, were:

Secretaries of the Navy from North Carolina
Joseph Gales
Early New Bern
Nathaniel Macon
The *Raleigh Register*
Lamination
The State Board of Health
The Battle of Guilford Courthouse
The North Carolina Bill of Rights
North Carolina and the Cotton Gin
North Carolina and the Declaration of Independence

Demonstrations

A special room in the old wing was set aside for demonstrations. An early loom was reconditioned and put into

The click reel, flax wheel, hackles, and flax break comprise only a small part of the equipment now in the Demonstration Room, where special demonstrations in spinning, weaving, and quilting are given to school groups.

Marvin K. Rogers, Janitor-Messenger, painting a new platform in the Demonstration Room of the Hall of History.

operation. A member of the staff found and interpreted twenty-three original early North Carolina weaving patterns, and samples of several of these were worked out on a small loom and placed on display.

Other items added to the Demonstration Room were:

Cotton, wool, and flax spinning wheels
Cotton and wool cards
Flax brake and flax hackles
Quilting frames containing a quilt in the making
Fifty models of items that are disappearing rapidly in rural North Carolina, such as a brickkiln, wattled fence, rope walk, forge, turpentine still, cider press, and log cabin.

Educational Program

Slide Programs and Lectures

Such programs were facilitated by the new Assembly Room, seating about 100 persons, which was made available in 1951. A ten-minute recorded lecture on the Hall of History, illustrated with slides, was shown to those school groups requesting it—as nearly all of them did. Other programs that were made available covered Early Tools, North Carolina Pottery, Early Homes of North Carolina, Fort Macon, "The Lost Colony," and "Unto These Hills."

Publications

The Division prepared and the Department published "Let's Visit the Hall of History," a small folder designed for teachers of school groups planning a visit to the Capital City. A mimeographed booklet, "Guide to the Hall of History," was prepared and distributed to school children upon request.

Extension Program

Even though large numbers of persons visit the Hall of History, the total for any given year to date has been only a small fraction of the state's total population—in 1951-1952 less than one-fortieth. Acting upon the belief that a definite effort should be made to serve directly the other

"Steps to Independence," the story of North Carolina's part in the Revolution, is told by the documents on this board, one of six in the Colonial and Revolutionary Room.

thirty-nine fortieths of the population, the Hall of History has sought insofar as possible, as a part of the over-all program of the Department, to carry its program to the people.

Traveling Museum

From January, 1950 (six months before the beginning of the biennium under review), through July, 1951, the Department kept a traveling museum on tour through the state in order to exhibit representative items from the gifts sent to the people of North Carolina on the French Gratitude Train. This museum visited 523 schools in 57 counties, with a total attendance of 233,494, (more than the attendance at the Hall of History during the same period), before the tour was discontinued for lack of funds. The exhibit gave many North Carolinians their first opportunity to see a "sample" of a museum.

Photographs and Photography

Requests for prints from the Hall of History's picture file of several thousand items were received and met at an increasing rate, averaging at the end of the biennium three or four every week. This service was rendered to authors, publishers, newspapers, mapmakers, and individual collectors. Several hundred color transparencies were made to serve as the basis for slide collections.

Publicity

As a part of the Department's over-all program, the Hall of History, realizing that effective publicity is essential to the growing museum, sought to inform the people of the state regarding the history of North Carolina and specifically about the part the Hall of History is playing in that field. One of the best devices seemed to consist of feature stories based on items on display or in study collections, and a single exhibit was often good for a spot news story. Patriotic holidays such as Confederate Memorial Day and the Fourth of July and sentimental holidays such as Christmas and Saint Valentine's Day were found especially suitable for this purpose. News releases on the Exhibit of the Month were carried by the newspapers.

Cooperation with Other Organizations

The Division gave a great deal of time to aiding organizations and individuals, both within the state and elsewhere, engaged in allied work. Assistance in planning and arranging exhibits was given to the Fort Macon State Park Museum, Greensboro Historical Museum, Pettigrew State Park, and Salisbury Public Library. The Division supervised the maintenance of the Andrew Johnson Birthplace, which is owned by the City of Raleigh. Confederate items were loaned to the Norfolk Museum of Arts and Sciences for display during the Confederate reunion held in that city in May, 1951, and an exhibit was prepared and sent to Philadelphia for a display by Gimbel Brothers in commemoration of the one-hundred-seventy-fifth anniversary of the Declaration of Independence.

This new exhibit, part of which is shown here, illustrates the progress made in towns, schools, transportation, and manufacturing in the state during the past half century.

Travel and Talks

The museum administrator did a great deal of traveling in North Carolina and elsewhere, collecting items for the Hall of History, addressing book clubs, civic organizations, and the like, and in general seeking to promote the program of the Department. She served as co-chairman of the History Section of the annual convention of the American Asso-

ciation of Museums at Minneapolis, May, 1952, where the topic for discussion was "The Museum's Responsibility to Its Public."

The Future

Though the Hall of History has made marked progress within recent years, much remains to be done. Phases of the work that may well be developed include the launching of a junior historian program, putting the traveling museum in the field again, more demonstration and study collections, increased facilities to accommodate school groups and other visitors, and the maintenance of a school extension service. In order to conduct such a broader program, certain additional specialized equipment will be required, but the most pressing needs are two:

(1) Staff. The present staff has so many duties to perform and receives so many requests for service that it is not in a position to undertake additional activities without sacrificing some part of the present work. Several new employees are needed.

(2) Space. The present quarters, while better than those of the past, are in a building designed for offices and are not entirely suited for museum purposes. This will continue to be a handicap until the Department is located in a building that has been planned to meet its special needs.

DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS

D. L. CORBITT, *Editor*

One of the duties of the Department, as prescribed by law, is "to have materials on the history of North Carolina properly edited, published as other State printing, and distributed under the direction of the department."[1] Carrying out this mandate, the agency since its establishment in 1903 has published pamphlets, leaflets, charts, and issues of *Carolina Comments,* mostly of a popular nature, together with more scholarly documentary volumes and issues of *The North Carolina Historical Review*—a grand total of 292 items.

During the biennium the Division of Publications showed a healthy growth. The number of requests for service increased and the public expressed in no uncertain terms approval of the services rendered. A special effort was made to distribute the Department's publications to public and school libraries and to college and public school teachers. Altogether 26,813 volumes, pamphlets, leaflets, and charts were mailed.[2]

New quarters, new equipment, and an increase in the permanent staff from three to four made possible an expanded program and enhanced the Division's capacity to serve the public. In July, 1951, the unit moved into new rooms in the recently completed addition to the Education Building. An Addressograph, a metal stencil cutter, and other new equipment streamlined and expedited the mailing of publications.

During the two-year period the Division received the sum of $3,888.04, of which $1,264.00 was for membership dues in the State Literary and Historical Association and $2,624.04 was for the state. This latter sum was collected for subscriptions to the *Review* and for mailing the Department's publications.

The Editor of the Division, who was appointed chairman of the State Literary and Historical Association's Commit-

[1] *1945 Session Laws and Resolutions*, chap. 55 sec. 1.

[2] For a breakdown of the number of publications mailed, see below, Appendix XVI, p. 92.

tee on Local Historical Societies, assisted in organizing such societies in several counties. The partial or complete organization of such groups in Bertie, Gaston, Hertford, Pitt, Stanly, and Warren counties gave heartening evidence of growing interest and activity in local and state history.

Publications

A total of seventeen items was published—volumes, numbers of *The North Carolina Historical Review,* one number of a new bimonthly newsletter, pamphlets, and leaflets.

Documentary and Other Volumes

One documentary volume was published. In addition, a compilation was published and a facsimile of a rare old publication was reproduced. These publications are as follows:

The Papers of Willie Person Mangum, edited by Henry Thomas Shanks. Volume I, 1807-1832, 1950, pp. xli, 614, illustrated.

The Formation of the North Carolina Counties, 1663-1943, by David Leroy Corbitt, 1950, pp. xix, 324, illustrated.

Lemuel Sawyer's Blackbeard, a facsimile edition. Introduction by Richard Walser. 1952, pp. xxxiv, 66, illustrated.

Governor's Papers

The letter books of Governors Ehringhaus and Cherry were published by the Council of State. These volumes are not official publications of the Department, but they were edited by the Editor of the Division of Publications and their publication and mailing were supervised by that Division. They are listed as follows:

Addresses, Letters and Papers of John Christoph Blucher Ehringhaus, Governor of North Carolina, 1933-1937, edited by David Leroy Corbitt, 1950, pp. xxxiii, 509, illustrated.

Public Addresses and Papers of Robert Gregg Cherry, Governor of North Carolina, 1945-1949, edited by David Leroy Corbitt, 1951, pp. lxiii, 1058, illustrated.

D. L. Corbitt, Editor of the Division of Publications, examines a typescript.

The North Carolina Historical Review

Eight issues of *The North Carolina Historical Review* were published (1,000 copies of each issue) and 5,538 copies were mailed, including 832 copies of back issues.[1] The total cost of printing this journal was $7,016.32, an average of $877.04 per issue. Paid-up subscriptions, either new or renewal, totalling 917 were received, an average of 38 per month.[2] Subscribers are located in 34 states, the District of Columbia, and 2 foreign countries; the publication is mailed on exchange to institutions or organizations in 32 states, the District of Columbia and 2 foreign countries; and during the biennium back issues were mailed to purchasers in 24 states, the District of Columbia, and 3 foreign countries.

The *Review* included 42 articles on North Carolina and 6 articles on other states and individuals.[3] Eight install-

[1]See below, Appendixes XVII and XVIII, pp. 92-93.
[2]See below, Appendix XIX, p. 93.
[3]See below, Appendix XX, pp. 94-95.

ments or collections of documents were carried.[4] Books reviewed totalled 101—29 on North Carolina, 41 on other states and on individuals, and 31 on general subjects. Of the reviews, 61 were written by North Carolinians and 40 by persons in other states.

The State Literary and Historical Association and the Review

The State Literary and Historical Association has long been interested in the Department—was, indeed, the first to sponsor the establishment of the agency. In 1924, when the Department began publishing the *Review*, members of the Association were allowed a special subscription rate. At the Association's 1951 annual meeting the dues were increased so that all members would receive the *Review*. In this way, by the end of 1952 all members will have become subscribers—a gain of approximately 125. Also, at the end of the biennium the Association was about to launch an aggressive membership campaign that was expected to add several hundred additional subscribers.

Carolina Comments

In May, 1952, the Department began publishing a newsletter, *Carolina Comments*, issued bimonthly and mailed to public libraries in the state, subscribers to the *Review*, members of the State Literary and Historical Association, and other interested individuals. This new periodical was designed to keep the public informed regarding literary and historical developments and activities throughout North Carolina.

Pamphlets and Leaflets

The Department published the following pamphlets and leaflets:

Twenty-Third Biennial Report of the North Carolina Department of Archives and History, 1948-1950, 1950, pp. 90, illustrated.

Let's Visit the Hall of History, 1951, pp. 7, illustrated.

[4]See below, Appendix XXI, pp. 95.

The State Literary and Historical Association, 1952, pp. 5, illustrated.

The Department prepared, saw through the press, and distributed:

A Museum and Archives Center for North Carolina, 1950, pp. 17, illustrated.

The Department reprinted the following:

Money Problems of Early Tar Heels, by Mattie Erma Parker, third edition, 1951, pp. 14, illustrated.

The History of the Great Seal of the State of North Carolina, by J. Bryan Grimes, fifth edition, 1951, pp. 40, illustrated.

A PROGRAM FOR THE FUTURE

In accordance with a policy adopted several years ago, the Department has arranged with a number of competent scholars to edit documentary materials in sufficient quantity to continue the publication of such volumes for many years to come. As a result, the copy for several volumes is now in hand and materials for others are in preparation, to be published as funds become available for the purpose. The present appropriation permits the issuance of one such volume a year, but it is hoped that this rate can be accelerated.

William A. Graham Papers

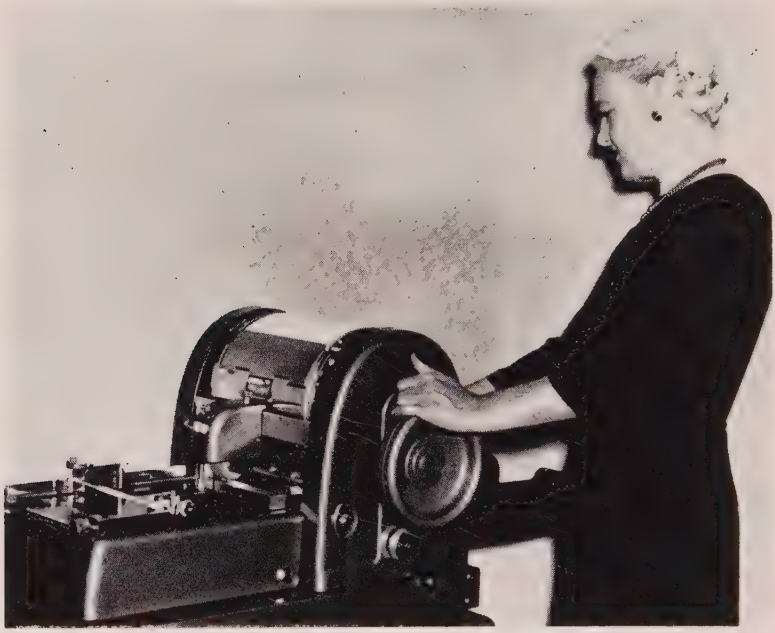
At the end of the biennium there was on hand sufficient copy for four or five volumes of the papers of William A. Graham, United States Senator, Governor, Secretary of the Navy, and Confederate States Senator. These papers were being edited by Dr. Joseph G. de Roulhac Hamilton of the University of North Carolina under the sponsorship of Mr. John W. Clark of Greensboro, a grandson of Governor Graham.

Zebulon B. Vance Papers

Dr. Frontis W. Johnston of Davidson College continued his work on the papers of Zebulon B. Vance, Governor and United States Senator, and it was hoped that the first volume

Mrs. May Davis Hill, Editorial Assistant, prepares copy for printer.

Beth G. Crabtree, Stenographer-Clerk II, operates the Department's new Addressograph.



Eva J. Lawrence, Editorial Assistant, operating the mimeograph machine.

would be ready for the printer within the near future. During the biennium the Division copied approximately 3,000 items for this series.

Records of the Moravians

Dr. Douglas L. Rights of Winston-Salem, Acting Archivist of the Moravian Church in America, Southern Province, continued his work of compiling and editing the *Records of the Moravians in North Carolina,* volume VIII, and hoped to complete this task before the end of the summer. He indicated that there probably is enough interesting material to carry the series to the Civil War period, in which case there will be a ninth volume.

Blount Papers

At the end of the biennium the first volume of the papers of the Blount family, prominent in the colonial, revolutionary, and early national periods in North Carolina and Ten-

BLACKBEARD.

A Comedy, in Four Acts.

FOUNDED ON FACT.

BY LEMUEL SAWYER.

WASHINGTON:

PRINTED BY DAVIS AND FORCE (FRANKLIN'S HEAD)

PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE.

1824.

Title page of Lemuel Sawyer's *Blackbeard*, which was published in facsimile by the Department during the biennium.

nessee, was in page proof. The series, edited by Dr. Alice B. Keith of Meredith College, was expected to run to at least four volumes.

Willie P. Mangum Papers

At the end of the period the second volume of the papers of Willie P. Mangum, United States Senator, edited by Dr. Henry T. Shanks of Birmingham-Southern College, was in page proof. Dr. Shanks hoped to have the third and fourth volumes ready for the printer by the end of the calendar year 1952, and it was expected that there would be five volumes in the series.

Pettigrew Papers

Dr. Bennett H. Wall of the University of Kentucky, who had previously agreed to edit the papers of the Pettigrew family, prominent in eastern North Carolina a century and more ago, found opportunity to do little on the series during the biennium, so that it was indefinite when copy for the first volume would be ready.

W. Kerr Scott Papers

Mr. Corbitt, Editor of the Division, did some work on the public addresses and messages of Governor W. Kerr Scott to the General Assembly. After the completion of Governor Scott's term in January, 1953, his official papers will be turned over to the Department for preservation, and Mr. Corbitt will select, edit, and prepare the material for the printer. The Governor's series is not one of the Department's official publications, but Mr. Corbitt has edited the volumes for all the Governors since 1921.

Catherine Ann Edmondston Diary

Miss Beth Crabtree, of the Division's staff, took up again the editing of the Catherine Ann Edmondston diary, on which she had begun to work when an employee of the Department several years ago. Mrs. Edmondston was the wife of a Halifax County planter and her diary, sprightly and entertaining, covers the entire period of the Civil War.

Pamphlets

Two pamphlets were in the course of preparation. Mrs. May Davis Hill of the Division staff was working on a compilation of the lives of the governors of North Carolina from 1585 to the present, and Mr. William S. Powell, formerly the Department's Researcher and now on the staff of the University of North Carolina Library, was preparing a study of the Carolina charter of 1663, which was presented to the Department in 1949.

APPENDIX I

Positions and Salary Ranges, June 30, 1952

Archives and History Series

Director	$ 6,780
State Archivist	5,124—6,132
Archivist II	3,372—4,128
Archivist I	2,880—3,552
Museum Administrator	4,764—5,604
Museum Curator II	3,372—4,128
Museum Curator I	2,880—3,552
Editor	4,980—5,820
Editorial Assistant	2,880—3,552
Researcher	3,780—4,620

Clerical Series

Stenographer Clerk III	2,688—3,360
Stenographer Clerk II	2,340—2,928

Custodial and Housekeeping Series

Janitor-Messenger	1,620—2,040

APPENDIX II

Number of Employees as of June 30 of Each Year Listed, 1908-1952

1908	3	1932	10
1910	3	1934	8
1912	3	1936	8
1914	5	1938	9
1916	8	1940	9
1918	9	1942	11
1920	9	1944	11
1922	9	1946	13
1924	11	1948	16
1926	11	1950	18
1928	10	1952	20
1930	10		

APPENDIX III

List of Employees, Showing Title, Name, and Period of Service (If Less Than Full Biennium)

Permanent Employees

Director: Christopher Crittenden

Chief, Division of Archives and Manuscripts: W. Frank Burton, July 1, 1950-February 28, 1951

State Archivist: W. Frank Burton, March 1, 1951-June 30, 1952

Chief, Division of Publications: D. L. Corbitt, July 1, 1950-February 28, 1951
Editor: D. L. Corbitt, March 1, 1951-June 30, 1952
Chief, Division of Public Displays: Mrs. Joye E. Jordan, July 1, 1950-February 28, 1951
Museum Administrator: Mrs. Joye E. Jordan, March 1, 1951-June 30, 1952
Researcher: William S. Powell, July 1, 1950-December 9, 1951
Researcher: Edwin A. Miles, January 1, 1952-June 30, 1952
Senior Stenographer Clerk: Mrs. Blanche M. Johnson, July 1, 1950-February 28, 1951
Stenographer Clerk III: Mrs. Blanche M. Johnson, March 1, 1951-May 21, 1951; June 1, 1951-June 30, 1952
Senior General Clerk: Mrs. Eloise Fisher Sarvis, July 1, 1950-February 28, 1951
Stenographer Clerk II: Mrs. Eloise Fisher Sarvis, March 1, 1951-May 29, 1951
Stenographer Clerk II: Beth G. Crabtree, June 15, 1951-June 30, 1952
Senior General Clerk: Eva J. Lawrence, July 1, 1950-February 28, 1951
Editorial Assistant: Eva J. Lawrence, March 1, 1951-June 30, 1952
Editorial Assistant: Mrs. May Davis Hill, June 1, 1951-June 30, 1952
Junior Museum Assistant: Manora Mewborn, July 1, 1950-February 28, 1951
Museum Curator I: Manora Mewborn, March 1, 1951-April 21, 1951 (married and became Mrs. Manora Mewborn Nunn, April 14, 1951)
Museum Curator I: M. Ann Beal, May 7, 1951-June 30, 1952
Junior Museum Assistant: Dorothy D. Reynolds, July 1, 1950-February 28, 1951
Museum Curator II: Dorothy D. Reynolds, March 1, 1951-June 30, 1952 (married and became Mrs. Dorothy Reynolds Phillips, June 16, 1951)
Junior Archivist: Gwendolyn R. Woodard, July 1, 1950-December 31, 1950
Junior Archivist: Mrs. Frances Harmon Whitley, July 1, 1950-February 28, 1951
Archivist II: Mrs. Frances Harmon Whitley, March 1, 1951-June 30, 1952
Junior Archivist: Nancy Eschholz, January 1, 1951-February 28, 1951
Archivist I: Nancy Eschholz, March 1, 1951-March 31, 1951
Archivist I: Mrs. Doris H. Harris, June 11, 1951-June 30, 1952
Senior Archivist: Mrs. Julia C. Meconnahey, July 1, 1950-February 28, 1951
Archivist II: Mrs. Julia C. Meconnahey, March 1, 1951-June 30, 1952
Senior Archivist: Mrs. Mary Jeffreys Rogers, July 1, 1950-February 28, 1951
Archivist II: Mrs. Mary Jeffreys Rogers, March 1, 1951-June 30, 1952
Archivist I: Mrs. Bettie Y. Holland, August 1, 1951-June 30, 1952
Archivist I: Mrs. Julia B. Jordan, August 6, 1951-June 30, 1952
Archivist II: Herbert R. Paschal, Jr., August 1, 1951-June 30, 1952

Janitor-Messenger: Edward Freeman, July 1, 1950-September 30, 1950
Junior Mail Clerk: Marvin K. Rogers, July 1, 1950-February 28, 1951
Janitor-Messenger: Marvin K. Rogers, March 1, 1951-June 30, 1952
Messenger-Clerk: Henry G. Perry, October 1, 1950-February 28, 1951
Janitor-Messenger: Henry G. Perry, March 1, 1951-June 30, 1952

Temporary Employees

Senior General Clerk: Mrs. May Davis Hill, July 1, 1950-August 31, 1950; November 13, 1950-February 28, 1951
Editorial Assistant: Mrs. May Davis Hill, March 1, 1951-May 31, 1951
Traveling Museum Curator: Charles Lawrence Jones, July 1, 1950-August 18, 1950
Traveling Museum Curator: Robert J. Chaffin, September 1, 1950-November 6, 1950
Traveling Museum Curator: Guy A. Weatherly, November 13, 1950-June 30, 1951
Stenographer Clerk III: Mrs. Lael Sellers, April 1, 1951-June 15, 1951

APPENDIX IV

APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES, 1950-1952

	1950-1951		1951-1952	
	Appropriation	*Expenditures*	*Appropriation*	*Expenditures*
Salaries and Wages	$ 47,149.00	$ 47,148.03	$ 69,638.00	$ 67,786.68
Supplies and Materials	1,660.00	1,659.99	5,990.00	5,981.32
Postage, Telephone, Telegraph and Express	1,150.00	1,149.56	782.00	781.90
Travel Expense	3,104.00	3,103.95	3,282.00	3,276.07
Printing and Binding	14,888.00	14,883.15	12,882.00	12,813.62
Repairs and Alterations	275.00	274.45	600.00	599.80
General Expense	126.00	95.91	990.00	976.89
Equipment	18,481.00	18,480.99	6,800.00	6,789.91
Manuscripts	400.00	380.93	626.00	626.00
Cherry Letter Book	11,883.00	11,881.92	260.00	259.99
Ehringhaus Letter Book	5,881.00	5,880.31	----	----
Flag Square Rostrum	----	----	200.00	200.00
Total Requirements	104,997.00	104,939.19	102,050.00	100,092.18
Less: Estimated Receipts:				
Miscellaneous Receipts	1,081.00	1,117.59	2,382.00	2,434.09
Transfer from 1949-1950	10,193.00	10,193.00	----	----
Total Receipts and Transfer	11,274.00	11,310.59	2,382.00	2,434.09
Appropriation	93,723.00	93,628.60	99,668.00	97,658.09

APPENDIX V

Appropriations and Expenditures, 1930-1952

Year	*Appropriation*	*Expenditures*
1930-1931	$30,865.00	$23,565.03
1931-1932	24,865.00	18,338.51
1932-1933	20,065.00	13,286.15
1933-1934	12,826.00	11,223.13
1934-1935	11,315.00	11,298.23
1935-1936	19,364.00	16,156.51
1936-1937	20,294.00	19,985.59
1937-1938	21,843.00	20,478.17
1938-1939	22,443.00	22,088.38
1939-1940	21,160.00	20,593.68
1940-1941	21,160.00	20,669.09
1941-1942	23,300.00	21,252.63
1942-1943	24,514.00	23,843.29
1943-1944	28,707.00	27,973.03
1944-1945	28,212.00	26,940.64
1945-1946	45,290.00	30,650.90
1946-1947	54,827.00	51,387.83
1947-1948	68,391.00	66,642.09
1948-1949	64,073.00	63,799.70
1949-1950	84,850.51	83,957.68
1950-1951	93,723.00	93,628.60
1951-1952	99,668.00	97,658.09

APPENDIX VI

Publications of Members of the Staff

Mr. W. F. Burton reviewed *Virginia Gazette Index, 1736-1780,* by Lester J. Cappon and Stella F. Duff *(The North Carolina Historical Review,* April, 1951)and wrote "Microfilm Records in the State Department of Archives and History, Raleigh, N. C.," in *National Genealogical Society Quarterly* (June, 1951).

Mr. D. L. Corbitt served as managing editor of *The North Carolina Historical Review.* He also edited or compiled the following:

Addresses, Letters and Papers of John Christoph Blucher Ehringhaus, Governor of North Carolina, 1933-1937 (Raleigh: Council of State, 1950)

Public Addresses and Papers of Robert Gregg Cherry, Governor of North Carolina, 1945-1949 (Raleigh: Council of State, 1951)

The Formation of the North Carolina Counties, 1663-1943 (Raleigh: State Department of Archives and History, 1950)

Mrs. May Davis Hill reviewed *The People's General: The Personal Story of Lafayette*, by David Loth (*The North Carolina Historical Review*, April, 1952).

Mrs. Joye E. Jordan reviewed *The Colonial Craftsman*, by Carl Bridenbaugh (*The North Carolina Historical Review*, January, 1951).

Mr. Edwin A. Miles wrote "Franklin E. Plummer: Piney Woods Spokesman of the Jackson Era," in *Journal of Mississippi History* (January, 1952). He also served as editor of a bimonthly historical newsletter, *Carolina Comments*, published by the Department and sent to members of the State Literary and Historical Association and others. Volume I, number 1 (May, 1952), appeared during the biennium.

Mr. William S. Powell wrote *Frontiersmen: Makers of America* (Charlotte: Charlotte Zone Buick Dealers, 1951, pp. 16) and "Who's Who among Historical Characters" in *The Lost Colony* [Souvenir Program], 1951. He reviewed *John Wesley Jarvis, American Painter, 1780-1840*, by Harold E. Dickson (*The North Carolina Historical Review*, January, 1951).

Mr. Powell served as editor of *History News*, the monthly newsletter of the American Association for State and Local History, vol. V, no. 9 (July, 1950)-vol. VII, no. 2 (December, 1951). He also contributed the "History News" column to *American Heritage*, a quarterly sponsored by the American Association for State and Local History, vol. II, no. 1 (autumn, 1950)-vol. III, no. 2 (winter, 1952) and wrote a column entitled "North Carolina Church History" which appeared in *The North Carolina Churchman*, vol. XLI, no. 1 (September, 1951)-vol. XLI, no. 4 (December, 1951).

Dr. Christopher Crittenden served as editor of *The North Carolina Historical Review*. He also wrote the following articles and book reviews:

Articles

"Furniture Through the Ages," *Think*, vol. XVI, no. 10 (October, 1950).

"The North Carolina Railroad," *Ties*, June, 1951.

"North Carolina and the Winning of American Independence," *The Picket Post*, July, 1951. (Address delivered at Valley Forge on the celebration of North Carolina Day, 1951).

"Museum on Wheels" (the story of the North Carolina trailer museum), *Trailer Topics Magazine*, October, 1951.

"Graveyard of the Atlantic," *Think*, vol. XVII, no. 11 (November, 1951).

"Culture Week," *The State*, December 1, 1951.

"Tour in the Sky" (a description of the Blue Ridge Parkway), *Motor News*, March, 1952.

"Unto These Hills," *The Orange Disc*, vol. X, no. 6 (May-June, 1952).

"First Colonizer" (Sir Walter Raleigh), in souvenir program of "The Lost Colony" symphonic drama, 1952. Edwin A. Miles, co-author.

"Frontiersman's Victory—the Battle of Kings Mountain," in souvenir program of "Horn in the West" historical drama, 1952.

Book Reviews:

Report of the Public Archives for the Year 1949, Dominion of Canada. By Wm. Kaye Lamb. (Ottawa. Edmond Cloutier, 1950. Pp. xxxiv, 462.) Reviewed in *The American Archivist*, vol. XIII, no. 4 (October, 1950).

Jefferson: The Scene of Europe, 1784 to 1789. By Marie Kimball. (New York: Coward-McCann. 1950. Pp. ix, 357.) Reviewed in *The American Historical Review*, vol. LVI, no. 2 (October, 1950).

Federal Records of World War II, vol. I, *Civilian Agencies*, vol. II, *Military Agencies.* National Archives Publications 51-7 and 51-8. (Washington: Government Printing Office. 1950, 1951. Pp. xii, 1073; iii, 1061.) Reviewed in *The American Historical Review*, vol. LVII, no. 2 (October, 1951).

Jefferson and His Time, vol. II, *Jefferson and the Rights of Man.* By Dumas Malone. (Boston: Little, Brown and Company. 1951. Pp. xxix, 523.) Reviewed in *The American Historical Review*, vol. LVII, no. 4 (April, 1952).

APPENDIX VII

New Historical Markers Approved During the Biennium

District A: Bertie, Camden, Chowan, Currituck, Gates, Hertford, Pasquotank, and Perquimans counties:

Lemuel Sawyer (grave), Camden County
J. C. B. Ehringhaus (birthplace), Pasquotank County
Stephen B. Weeks (site of birthplace), Pasquotank County
William Blount (site of birthplace), Bertie County

District B: Beaufort, Dare, Hyde, Martin, Tyrrell, and Washington counties:

Matthew Rowan (site of home), Beaufort County
Henry C. DeMille (birthplace), Beaufort County
Charles Pettigrew (home), Washington County

District C: Carteret, Craven, Jones, Onslow, and Pamlico counties:

F. M. Simmons (home), Craven County
Edward B. Dudley (site of birthplace), Onslow County

District D: Brunswick, Columbus, New Hanover, and Pender counties:

Edwin A. Alderman (birthplace), New Hanover County
James Gibbons (church), New Hanover County

William W. Loring (site of birthplace), New Hanover County
John A. Winslow (site of birthplace), New Hanover County
Temple of Israel, New Hanover County
William Hooper (site of home), New Hanover County
Edward Moseley (site of home), Pender County
Charles Town, Brunswick County
Thalian Hall, City Hall, Library, New Hanover County
Henry Bacon (home), New Hanover County

DISTRICT E: Edgecombe, Franklin, Halifax, Nash, Northampton, and Warren counties:
George V. Holloman (home), Northampton County
W. W. Kitchin (grave), Halifax County
Gallberry, Halifax County
Whitmel Hill (grave), Halifax County
Claude Kitchin (home), Halifax County
Trinity Church, Halifax County

DISTRICT F: Duplin, Greene, Lenoir, Pitt, Wayne, and Wilson counties:
Peacock's Bridge, Wilson County

DISTRICT G: Alamance, Caswell, Durham, Granville, Orange, Person, and Vance counties:
North Carolina College at Durham, Durham County
Alexander Mebane (site of home), Alamance County
Alexander Wilson (home and grave), Alamance County
Nath'l Rochester (site of home), Granville County
James E. Shepherd (grave), Durham County

DISTRICT H: Chatham, Harnett, Johnston, Lee, and Wake counties:
Josiah Bailey (home), Wake County
Yarborough House, Wake County
Hermon Husband (site of farm), Chatham County
Campbell College, Harnett County

DISTRICT I: Bladen, Cumberland, Hoke, Robeson, Sampson, and Scotland counties:
Charles W. Chesnutt (site of school), Cumberland County
Babe Ruth (site of baseball park), Cumberland County
Elliott Daingerfield (home), Cumberland County
Richard Clinton (site of home), Sampson County
Marion Butler (birthplace), Sampson County
Thomas O. Moore (site of birthplace), Sampson County

DISTRICT J: Forsyth, Guilford, Rockingham, and Stokes counties:
Alamance Church, Guilford County
Buffalo Church, Guilford County
Edgeworth Female Seminary, Guilford County
Guilford College, Guilford County
Oak Ridge Institute, Guilford County

District K: Anson, Davidson, Montgomery, Moore, Randolph, and Richmond counties:

John H. Mills (grave), Davidson County
Edmund DeBerry (grave), Montgomery County
Samarcand, Moore County
John W. Thomas (home), Davidson County

District L: Cabarrus, Mecklenburg, Rowan, Stanly, and Union counties:

Andrew Jackson (site of law office), Rowan County
D. A. Tompkins (grave), Mecklenburg County
Stonewall Jackson Training School, Cabarrus County
W. R. Odell (home), Cabarrus County
Fight at Colson's, Stanly County

District M: Alexander, Alleghany, Ashe, Davie, Iredell, Surry, Wilkes, and Yadkin counties:

Centre Church, Iredell County
Clio's Nursery, Iredell County
James Hall (grave), Iredell County
Vance House, Iredell County
Pilot Mountain, Surry County

District N: Avery, Burke, Caldwell, McDowell, Mitchell, Watauga, and Yancey counties:

Collett Leventhorpe (grave), Caldwell County
Elliott Daingerfield (home), Watauga County
Yancey Collegiate Institute, Yancey County

District O: Catawba, Cleveland, Gaston, Lincoln, Polk, and Rutherford counties:

Tryon's March, Polk County
Tryon's March, Rutherford County
Brittain Church, Rutherford County
Joshua Forman (grave), Rutherford County
The Block House, Polk County
Oak Grove, Gaston County
Confederate Laboratory, Lincoln County
U. D. C. Memorial Hall, Lincoln County

District P: Buncombe, Haywood, Henderson, Madison, and Transylvania counties:

Vance-Carson Duel, Henderson County
Gun Shop & Forge, Henderson County
Lee's School, Buncombe County
Forster A. Sondley (home), Buncombe County
St. John in the Wilderness, Henderson County
Jeter C. Pritchard (home and grave), Buncombe County
Francis Asbury (site of residence), Buncombe County

Mars Hill College, Madison County
Dr. L. B. McBrayer (site of birthplace), Buncombe County
Richmond Pearson (home), Buncombe County

DISTRICT Q: Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Jackson, Macon, and Swain counties:

Baptist Mission, Cherokee County
Horace Kephart (grave), Swain County

APPENDIX VIII

ARCHIVES AND MANUSCRIPTS ACCESSIONED

I. ADDITIONS TO COLLECTIONS.

1. *State Agencies:*

Archives and History. Plans for the proposed Museum and Archives building. 2 packages. Mr. William Henley Deitrick, Architect. Raleigh.

Attorney General. Correspondence, 1930-38. 15 cu. ft. Transferred from the office of the Attorney General.

Governor's Papers. Sesquicentennial Commission, certificate of appreciation to Governor W. Kerr Scott, August 18, 1950. 1 piece. Notaries public, May, 1947-July, 1949. 1 volume. Minutes of Council of State, 1937-41, 1941-45. 1 volume. Requisitions, 1946-49. 1 volume. Appointments, 1929-37. 1 volume. Court assignments (in lieu), 1942-49. 1 volume. Card index to extraditions and requisitions, Governor Broughton, 1941-45, and Governor Cherry, 1945-49. 2 E boxes. 3 scrapbooks of newspaper clippings, May-November, 1951. Transferred from the Governor's Office.

Governors' Papers. Manuscripts concerning Nullification, the tariff law, lotteries, the Constitution, conscripts and volunteers, and reports, 1832-64. 44 items. Purchased from the Bookery, Inc., Denver, Colorado.

Colonial Governors' Papers. Part of a form for appointing a militia by Governor William Tryon. Photocopy. Original in the National Archives, Washington, D. C. Given by Dr. Robert W. Linker, Chapel Hill.

State Highway and Public Works Commission. Minutes of Proceedings of the Commissioners for the Erection of a Penitentiary, 1869-80, volume I; and minutes of the Directors of the State Penitentiary, 1871-78, volume II. Transferred from the State Highway and Public Works Commission, Raleigh.

Treasurer. Certificates of stock in Bank of North Carolina to Wm. J. Lougee, May 22, 1862. Given by the State Library.

Treasurer. Miscellaneous records, approximately 1 cu. ft. Transferred from the Treasurer's Office.

2. *Counties:*

Bertie County. Miscellaneous. 33 cu. ft. Transferred from Bertie County.

Caswell County. 3 deeds. Given by Mr. J. B. Blaylock, Yanceyville.

Carteret County. Payrolls and time sheets for work on Harlowe and Clubfoot Canal, 1822-23. 6 sheets. Given by Miss Marybelle Delamar, Raleigh.

Duplin County. Deeds and bill of sale. 3 pieces. Photocopies. Originals in possession of Mr. Joshua James, Raleigh.

Johnston County. Quit claim of Sarah Bagwell, August 14, 1839, and a deed of gift, Nathan Bagwell to Bryan Bagwell, August 4, 1835. 2 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. James Hugh Ward, Sr., Raleigh. Loaned through courtesy of Miss Christine Bagwell, Raleigh.

Montgomery County. 2 land grants of Daniel McLester, 1790, and Daniel McLuster, 1810. Given by Mrs. H. B. Green, Raleigh.

Plat of Montgomery County. Undated. Transferred from the office of the Clerk of Superior Court, Rockingham.

New Hanover County. Contract for labor, January 15, 1868; bill of sale for slaves, March, 1843; and quit claim, November 17, 1820. Given by Mr. Louis T. Moore, Wilmington.

New Hanover County. Photocopy of will of Isaac James, May, 1813. 3 pieces. Original in possession of Mr. Joshua James, Raleigh.

Onslow County. 3 deeds. Photocopies. Originals in possession of Mr. Joshua James, Raleigh.

Orange County. Proceedings of Wardens of the Poor, 1832-56. Transferred from the office of the Clerk of Superior Court, Hillsboro, through Mr. S. H. Hobbs, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

Rutherford County. Court minutes, 1845-50. 1 volume. Given by Mr. Clarence W. Griffin, Forest City.

Stokes County. Deeds, 1780 and 1795. 2 pieces. Mutilated. Transferred by Mr. Hope Marshall, Deputy Clerk of Superior Court, Winston-Salem.

Wake County. Indenture between Berry Bagwell and Brient Bagwell, May 4, 1833. 2 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. James Hugh Ward, Sr., Raleigh. Loaned through the courtesy of Miss Christine Bagwell, Raleigh.

Wayne County. Court minutes, 2 vols., 1788-1831, and 2 dockets, 1802-21. Given by Mr. J. A. Bowman, Wadesboro.

3. *Diaries:*

"The Diary of J. C. McBride who left McBrides Mills, N. C., for California when Eighteen Years of Age. May 9th, 1850." Copied from original by Claude Maer. 9 typed pages. Given by Mr. Claude Maer, Fort Worth, Texas.

4. *Personal Collections:*

J. W. Atkins Collection. Letter, 1838, receipts and accounts, 7 pieces, and a copy of *Due-West Telescope*, 1856. Given by Mr. James W. Atkins, Gastonia.

H. H. Brimley Papers. Bills and receipts. 8 pieces. Given by Mr. Harry T. Davis, Raleigh.

H. H. Brimley Papers. Letters, accounts, and other personal papers, 1861-1910. 2 B boxes. Given by Mrs. N. F. Fonville, Raleigh.

Clarence W. Griffin Papers. North Carolina Press material, 1948-50, 1950-51. 2 B boxes. Given by Mr. Clarence W. Griffin, Forest City.

J. Y. Joyner Papers. Personal correspondence, 1901-13. 2 B boxes. Transferred from the Department of Public Instruction, Raleigh.

Andrew Johnson Papers. Letter from Jonathan Worth, Governor of North Carolina, to Andrew Jackson, January 10, 1866. Purchased from Mr. King V. Hostick, Chicago.

Calvin H. Wiley Papers. 25 letters, parts of addresses, and 2 newspapers. Given by Miss Mary C. Wiley, Winston-Salem.

5. *Newspapers:*

"The Semi-Weekly News." J. M. L. Harrington, Editor. $4 per annum. Volume 1, no. 1, Harrington, N. C., July 19th, 1860. 4 pages manuscript; and "The Nation." Volume 1, no. 15, Buffalo Springs, July 28, 1858. 4 pages manuscript. Loaned by Mr. J. H. Monger, Sanford.

6. *Pamphlets:*

An Ephermeris, or, Almanack for the year of our Lord, 1663. . . . By John Swan. . . . (Cambridge: Printed by John Field, Printer to the Universitie, 1663.) Mutilated. Loaned by Mr. James A. Taylor and Mrs. Ethel G. Smith, Poplar Branch.

Appointment of Samuel Scarborough as Postmaster at Mt. Gilead, July 8, 1847. 1 page. Photostat. Original loaned by Col. Jeffrey F. Stanback, Mt. Gilead.

A Story of Union County and the History of Pleasant Grove Camp Ground. By George T. Winchester. Published July, 1937. Pp. 104. Purchased from the author, Mineral Springs.

The Confederate Souvenir. "The Days of 1861." 21 pages. Given by Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

A Perpetual Calendar, for finding dates and the Dominical Letter for each year of our Lord 1 to the Year 4000, inclusive, . . . 1 page. Given by Miss Geraldine Oaksmith, Morehead City.

7. *Genealogical:*

The Aydelott Family Association Bulletins 55, 56. Mimeographed. Given by Mr. George C. Aydelott, New York.

"The Badham Family of Chowan County, N. C." Microfilm. Original in possession of Judge Richard Dillard Dixon, Edenton.

Pollock Family Bible records, 1717-1880. 15 pages. Given by Rev. E. L. Skiles, Pensacola, Florida.

Coleman family and others. 15 typed pages. Given by Miss Sybil Hyatt, Kinston.

"Origin of some North Carolina Families." By Hugh B. Johnston, Wilson. 6 typed pages. Given by the author.

"From Yadkin Valley to Pigeon River." Smathers-Agner Families. By Sadie S. Patton. 56 typed pages. Given by the author, Hendersonville.

Soldiers and Patriots of the American Revolution. A List Compiled from Baptist Periodicals at the Shirk Library Franklin College by Elizabeth Hayward, Ridgewood, N. J. 1947. 8 pages. Given by Mrs. Sumner Hayward, Ridgewood.

"The Coke Family." 31 typed pages. Given by Mrs. James L. Coke, Honolulu, T. H.

Bible records taken from the John Speight family Bible, 1736-51. 1 page. Given by Mrs. Kirby Thompson, Prentiss, Mississippi.

"Supplement to Captain Benjamin Merrill and the Merrill Family of North Carolina." By William Ernest Merrill, 1951. Multicopied. Given by the author.

Marriage bond of Aaron Camp and Sally Suttle, April 2, 1817. [Rutherford County.] Photostat; and *The Camp Bulletin*, August, 1932, August, 1933, August, 1934. Nos. 17, 18, 19. Given by Mrs. Clyde W. Fisher, Palm Beach, Florida.

Gaither Genealogy. 1 page manuscript. Given by Mrs. J. T. Davis, Winston-Salem.

"Genealogy of Shadrack Barnes of Rowan County, North Carolina who was a soldier in the Revolutionary War." Compiled in 1951 by Col. Pinckney G. McElwee, Washington, D. C. 50 mimeographed pages. Given by Mrs. Hal. W. Blackstock, Winston-Salem.

England Family. 1 mimeographed page. Given by Miss Flora England, Marion, Alabama.

"Some Hunt Families of Anson Co. N. C. and Old Cheraw District, S. C." 4 typed pages. Given by Mrs. Orson Haynie, Los Angeles, California.

Family records copied from Bible of Charity Moore Estes, now owned by and in possession of Mrs. M. G. Shearer, Lenoir. 7 typed pages. Given by Mrs. Julius R. Blair and Mrs. Vann B. Stringfield, Thomasville.

"Miscellaneous Genealogical and Cemetery Records of Several Southern Families." 286 typed pages. Collected and copied by Miss Roberta P. Wakefield, Washington, D. C. Given by the collector.

Lineage Book of Past and Present Members of the Society of Sons of the American Revolution. Published by the Society. 1951.

Pp. vi, 322. Purchased through Mr. F. L. Morris, Genealogist of the Society, Raleigh.

Bible records of the Barber and allied families, and picture of tombstone of Elizabeth Barber. 3 pieces. Photocopies. Original loaned by Mr. A. N. Parrish, Jacksonville, Florida.

Bible records taken from the Partin and allied families Bible. Photocopies. 22 pieces. Original in possession of Miss Manda Partin, Willow Springs. Loaned through the courtesy of Mrs. Marshal Barber, Raleigh.

8. *Maps:*

"Alamance County Supplement Fifth Division." North Carolina State Highway and Public Works Commission. 1944. 15" x 20⅞". Given by Mr. R. O. Crow, Graham.

"McDuffie's Map of Cumberland County, North Carolina. 1884." 2 pieces. 18" x 20". Photostat. Original loaned by Mr. J. C. Pittman, Sanford.

"Durham County, Fifth Division. 1949." 13¾" x 27". Given by the State Highway and Public Works Commission, Raleigh.

"Mc.Duffie's Map of Moore County, North Carolina." By Jno. Mc.Duffie. Fayett-ville, N. C. J. L. Currie, Assistant. . . . 1886. 21¾" x 18". Photocopy. Original loaned by Col. Jeffrey F. Stanback, Mt. Gilead.

"Map of the Town of Asheboro." 1930. 18" x 21¾". Given by Mr. A. R. Winningham, Asheboro.

"Asheville North Carolina." Printed and distributed by Chamber of Commerce. No date. 22" x 32½". Given by Mrs. Margaret Simmons, Asheville.

"Map of Atlantic Beach near Morehead City Carteret County, N. C." Original by J. W. Pugh, Engraver. Additions by Geo. J. Brooks, Engraver. 1934. 27½" x 43". Given by Miss Etta L. Willis, Atlantic Beach.

"Town of Beulaville, Beulaville, N. C." Made by R. W. Craft. 1947. 20¼" x 23½". Blueprint. Given by Mr. I. J. Sandlin, Jr., Beulaville.

"Zone Map for the Town of Biltmore Forest North Carolina." No date. 10" x 14". Given by Mr. Thomas W. Raoul, Biltmore Forest.

"Map of the town of Brevard, N. C." Drawing by E. K. DeLong. 1944. 16" x 19". Blueprint. Given by Mr. T. H. Barker, Brevard.

"Brookford, N. C." No date. 26½" x 31". Blueprint. Given by Mr. Tom Gadd, Brookford.

"Black Mountain Buncombe County, North Carolina." Carter-Bearden, Engineers. No date. 36½" x 36¾" Given by Mr. Willis W. Dean, Black Mountain.

"Map City of Burlington N. C." Engineering Dept. 1947. 18¼" x 21½". Given by Mr. Rainey P. Pope, Burlington.

"Map of Canton, N. C." Compiled by W. H. Terrell, C. E. 1944. 23" x 24½". Given by Mr. E. M. Geier, Canton.

"Zoning Map adopted by Town of Carolina Beach, N. C." 1950. 13" x 30¼". Given by Mrs. Alice Strickland, Carolina Beach.

"Town of Chapel Hill, N. C. 1950." John R. Gove, Engineer, Chapel Hill. Revised in 1951. 22" x 37¼". Given by Mrs. Louise W. Talbot, Chapel Hill.

"Official Map of Charlotte, N. C." H. A. Yancey, City Manager and Lloyd McC. Ross, City Engineer. 1948. 44" x 64". Given by Mrs. Lillian R. Hoffman, Charlotte.

"Map of China-Grove, N. C." G. H. Ehringer, Registered Engineer. 1937. 16" x 20½". Blueprint. Given by Mr. H. A. Lentz, China Grove.

"Map of the Town of Clinton, N. C." L. C. Kerr, Jr., City Engineer. Courtesy of the Clinton Chamber of Commerce, 1948. 11" x 14". Given by Mr. N. H. Larkins, Clinton.

"Draper, N. C." Map by J. S. Trogdon & Son. 1947. 15¾" x 14¼". Given by Mrs. Fannie Pruitt, Draper.

"Durham, North Carolina." Department of Public Works. 1948. 12" x 14". Given by Mrs. Elsie N. Jones, Durham.

"Map of the Town of Edenton, North Carolina." 1948. 12¼" x 16½". Given by Mr. Wesley Chesson, Jr., Edenton.

"Map of Elizabeth City, N. C." William C. Olsen, Consulting Engineer. Traced by W. M. Smith. 1946. 16" x 19" Given by Mr. H. K. Houtz, Elizabeth City.

"Fair Bluff Columbus Co. N. C." Surveyed by R. W. Norris, Fair Bluff, N. C. 1950. 36" x 43¼". Blueprint. Given by Mrs. D. E. Parrish, Fair Bluff.

"Map of Water Works System Fairmont, N. C." Roberts & Matthews, Engineers, Lumberton, N. C. 1949. 28" x 36¼". Blueprint. Given by Mr. George H. Cole, Fairmont.

"Official Map of Fayetteville, N. C." Willis W. Baker, City Engineer. Drawn by W. R. McFadyen. 1941. 17" x 18½". Given by Miss S. W. Tomlinson, Fayetteville.

"City of Fayetteville North Carolina." Revised. Willis W. Baker, City Engineer. 1948. 24" x 31". Given by Miss S. W. Tomlinson, Fayetteville.

"Forest City, N. C. Drawn by Clyde C. Sorrell (SVR.) 1950. 25" x 26¾". Blueprint. Given by Mr. J. E. Caldwell, Forest City.

"Town of Fremont, N. C." 1950. 8½" x 14". Given by Gela F. Musgrave, Fremont.

[Map of Garland.] Mrs. A. N. Johnson, Clerk, Garland, N. C. No date. 19" x 20". Pencil sketch. Given by Mrs. A. N. Johnson, Garland.

"Map of the City of Gastonia, N. C." Office of Wm. P. Piatt, Eng., Durham, N. C. 1949. 11¾" x 21⅜".

"Tax Assessment Map Gibsonville, N. C." No date. 29½" x 35". Blueprint. Given by Mr. M. O. Wyrick, Gibsonville.

"City of Goldsboro, Wayne Co. N. C." C. Beems, Reg. Surveyor. 17" x 17½". 1944. Given by Mr. J. G. Spence, Goldsboro.

"Map of City of Greensboro North Carolina and Environs." Issued by Department of Public Works, Greensboro. 1941. 30" x 44". Given by Mr. H. L. Medford, Greensboro.

"Map of the City of Greenville, N. C." Drawn by L. S. Taylor. Published by Chamber of Commerce. [1949.] 11" x 13½". Given by Mr. J. O. Duval, Greenville.

"Hamlet, N. C." J. Utter, Registered Engr. 1927. 20¼" x 24". Blueprint. Given by Mr. H. B. Long, Hamlet.

"City of Hickory North Carolina." 1941. 23" x 35½". Given by Mr. H. L. Burdette, Hickory.

"Reproduction of the original Robinson Brown Paper Map of Hickory, N. C." Surveyed and platted by W. P. Ivey between the years of 1865 and 1870. Reproduced by C. M. Sawyer and W. W. Hampton, Raleigh. 1931. 36½" x 61". Blueprint. Given by Mr. H. L. Burdette, Hickory.

"City of High Point, North Carolina." Zone map. Morris Knowles Inc., Engineers. Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. 1946. 21½" x 25½". Given by Mrs. Lois W. Smith, High Point.

"Map Huntersville, N. C." Dickson & Stillwell, Inc., Engrs. Charlotte. 1947. 8½" x 11". Blueprint. Given by Mr. Wade H. Nance, Huntersville.

"Map of Kinston, North Carolina." Drawn by W. E. West. 1948. 18¾" x 22". Blueprint. Given by Mr. T. W. Heath, Kinston.

"Map of Lawrenceville, Montgomery County." Lockey Simmons, Surveyor. Surveyed May 16, 1836. 13" x 17½". Photocopy. Original in possession of Miss Carrie Lilly, Mt. Gilead.

[Map of Leaksville and suburbs.] No date. "This map is copyrighted by J. S. Trogdon, Leaksville, N. C." 8½" x 15½". Given by Mr. J. S. Kemp, Leaksville.

"City of Lenoir Caldwell County, North Carolina." Prepared by Southern Mapping & Engineering Co., Greensboro, N. C. No date. 19" x 28". Blueprint. Given by Mr. E. A. Poe, Jr., Lenoir.

"Map of Lincolnton, N. Car." W. K. Dickson, C.E., Charlotte, N. C. 1940. 17½" x 18¾". Blueprint. Given by Mr. L. A. Heavner, Lincolnton.

"Town of Longview North Carolina." L. R. Rink, Engineer. 1935. 18" x 21¼". Blueprint. Given by Mrs. Edna Frye, Longview.

"Lumberton, N. C." P. A. Roberts, Eng. 17½" x 22". No date. Given by Miss Ruth S. Atkinson, Lumberton.

"McAdenville, N. C." June, 1951. 20" x 36". Blueprint. Given by Mr. W. H. Pharr, McAdenville.

"Map City of Mount Airy North Carolina." City Engineering Dept. F. G. Doggett, City Engineer, I. L. Gentry, Draughtsman. 11¼" x 18¾". No date. Given by Mr. J. C. Hill, Mount Airy.

"Map of the City of New Bern, N. C." Including various subdivisions and additions. Compiled by B. M. Potter, C.E., New Bern, N. C. 18½" x 27". 1945. Given by Mr. C. T. Hellinger, New Bern.

"Plan of Plymouth, N. C. It's Fortifications and Environs." Lieut. F. Vinay, 85th R.N.Y. Vols. 19½" x 24". Included are 8 auxiliary maps. Purchased from Mr. Stanley M. Gifford, Syracuse, N. Y.

"Map of The City of Raleigh." Prepared in Department of Public Works. 22" x 34". 1948. Given by Mr. Palmer Edwards, Raleigh.

"Town of Robbins North Carolina." Wm. F. Freeman, Engineers, Inc., High Point, N. C. 1941. 30" x 42". Blueprint. Given by Mrs. Marjorie Turbeville, Robbins.

"Map of Town of Rockingham." From map by James Stewart, March 20, 1939. Edw. R. Tull. 1943. 12" x 15". Blueprint. Given by Mr. Zebulon Gibson, Rockingham.

"Map of Rocky Mount North Carolina." Prepared by Chamber of Commerce. 1948. 12" x 18". Given by Mr. L. B. Aycock, Rocky Mount.

"Map showing Rose Hill, North Carolina and Vicinity." 1940. 5½" x 8". Given by Mrs. Martha M. Scott, Rose Hill.

"Map of Roxboro, N. C." 17" x 30". 1947. Given by Mr. J. W. Green, Roxboro.

"City of Salisbury, N. C." Department of Public Works. H. C. Holmes, City Manager, J. A. English, City Engraver. 1948. 37½" x 47". Blueprint. Given by Miss Elizabeth L. Massey, Salisbury.

"Map of Siler City North Carolina." 1948. The Lineberg Engineers, Burlington, N. C. 8½" x 13⅛". Given by Mr. W. O. Mann, Siler City.

"Map City of Smithfield North Carolina." The Lineberg Engineers, Burlington, N. C. 1947. 8½" x 13". Given by Mr. N. G. Edgerton, Smithfield.

"Visitor's Map Southern Pines, N. C." The Jellison Press, Southern Pines. No date. 15¾" x 21½". Given by Mr. H. F. Burns, Southern Pines.

"A Map of Spencer, N. C." Drawn by Claude O. Wilson, Jr. 1942. 13½" x 22". Given by Mr. W. J. Burton, Spencer.

"Map of the City of Statesville." 1941. Copyright by R. D. Stout, Eng. Prepared by Southern Mapping and Engineering Co., Greensboro, N. C. 16½" x 19". Given by Mr. A. E. Guy, Statesville.

"Tarboro North Carolina." The Graphic Press, Inc., Raleigh, N. C. No date. 15¼" x 18". Given by Mr. T. O. Mayo, Tarboro.

"Thomasville, N. C. Zone Map." Morris Knowles, Inc., Engineers. Pittsburgh, Pa. 1930. 24" x 37⅜". Given by Mrs. Eva Jones, Thomasville.

"Official Tax Map Town of Wallace North Carolina." B. A. Waldemaier, civil engineer. 1930. 22" x 24". Given by Mr. W. N. Rose, Wallace.

"Map of City of Washington North Carolina." William F. Freeman, Engineer, High Point, N. C. No date. 13¾" x 27½". Blueprint. Given by Mr. James W. Bowen, Washington.

"Map of Waynesville and Hazelwood North Carolina." Compiled and drawn by J. W. Taylor. Copyright 1945. 9" x 16". Given by Mrs. Hedwig A. Love, Waynesville.

"Map showing corporate limits and streets of the Town of Whitakers Nash and Edgecombe counties, North Carolina." By W. F. Beal, Nashville, 1949. 30" x 34¼". Blueprint. Given by Mr. Robert D. Massey, Whitakers.

"Wilmington North Carolina." 1948. 34" x 51¾". Given by Mrs. Mary B. Southerland, Wilmington.

"Map of the Town of Wilson North Carolina." Published by the town of Wilson and the Chamber of Commerce. 1948. 16⅞" x 26". Given by Mr. T. T. Lynn, Wilson.

The State of North Carolina. [1850.] Climatic and Economic sheet taken from what appears to have been an atlas. 1 page. Purchased from the Maddan Shop, Ridgefield, Connecticut.

"North and South Carolina." Published by James T. Patterson. 18¾" x 23¾". Printed in color. Given by the Chester County Historical Society, West Chester, Pennsylvania.

"Transcript of a Map of Fourth Creek Congregation." By William Sharpe, Esq. 1773. 27½" x 35½". Given by Mr. H. H. Wooten, Washington, D. C.

Museum Prospectus for Kill Devil Hill National Memorial (February 1952), and Preliminary Plans for Wright Brothers Memorial Museum. Given by the National Park Service, Richmond, Virginia.

9. *Sound Recordings:*

Senatorial campaign of Frank P. Graham, 1950. 25 recordings. Given by Radio Station WPTF, Raleigh.

Pullen Memorial Church Dedication, Dr. Harry Emerson Fosdick, speaker, October 29, 1950. 2 discs. Given by Mr. Sandy Terrill, Tar Heel Transcriptions, Inc., Raleigh.

"Consecration—Bishop Baker." The Church of the Good Shepherd, January 25, 1951. 5 discs. Given by Radio Station WPTF, Raleigh.

"Bi-ennial visit of the Governor and State Legislature of N. C. to Camp Lejeune, N. C., March 7, 1951." 2 discs. Given by Mr. Fred Fletcher, Radio Station WRAL, Raleigh.

10. *Microfilm:*

St. James Parish records 1811-52. 1 roll. Original loaned by Rev. Mortimer Glover, Wilmington.

Civil War Diary. Anonymous. Originals loaned by Mr. W. N. Hilliard, Raleigh.

Confederate Record Books. Originals loaned by Mrs. Sarah Sutherland, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Minutes of French Broad Baptist Church, Mills River, 1835-62. 1 volume, and Mills River Church Record, 1862-1924. 1 volume. Originals loaned by Mrs. Sadie S. Patton, Hendersonville.

Records of Merchants Bank of New Bern, 1835-69. Original loaned by New Bern Garden Club, New Bern.

Diary of Rev. Nehemiah Bonham, Haywood County, N. C., 1829-39. Original loaned by Mr. Harmon Moore, Canton.

A Centenary Sermon, Bluff Church, October 18, 1858; and Centenary Address, Buffalo Church, 1879. Originals loaned by Mr. J. H. Monger, Sanford.

Minutes of Board of Directors of the North Carolina Railroad Company, July 3, 1904-January 10, 1952; and Cash Book, 1897-1951. Transferred from North Carolina Railroad Company, Raleigh.

Hyde County deeds and wills. 19 reels, and Jones County deeds, wills, and Marriage Register. 9 reels. Given by the Genealogical Society of Utah, Salt Lake City.

Virginia Gazette 1736-80. 6 reels. Purchased from Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia.

A Guide to the Microfilm Collection of Early State Records. Prepared by the Library of Congress in association with the University of North Carolina. Collected and compiled under the direction of William Sumner Jenkins. Edited by Lillian A. Hamrick. Photoduplication service, The Library of Congress, 1950. Purchased from the Library of Congress.

11. *War of 1812:*

Power of Attorney to William Welborn, August 10, 1815. Given by Mrs. John Scott Welborn, High Point.

12. *War for Southern Independence:*

Bill of sale for a mule to L. H. Sanders, Johnston County, October 10, 1865, from the office of the Assistant Quartermaster. Given by Mr. Thomas H. Woodard, Wilson.

Two documents relating to War for Southern Independence taxes. Photocopies. Given by Mr. W. E. Hennessee, Salisbury.

Appointment of E. H. Scarborough for the transportation of the Confederate States Mails to Carthage and Norwood, April 14, 1863. 1 page photostat. Original loaned by Col. Jeffrey F. Stanback, Mt. Gilead.

List of Officers and Men of the 27th Regiment of North Carolina Infantry surrendered by General Robert E. Lee at Appomattox Courthouse, Virginia April 9, 1865. 1 typed page. Given by Mr. Joe E. Webb, Madisonville, Texas.

Letter from Jas. A. King, Yorktown, Va., June 27, 1861, to his father, H. R. King, giving a description of a battle. 4 pages. Given by Mr. Henry Haywood King and Mrs. Flora King Worrock, Durham.

13. *World War I Collection:*

World War Veterans Loan Fund. 53 cu. ft. Transferred from the World War Veterans Loan Fund, Raleigh.

Letter from Captain R. Gregg Cherry to Mrs. A. A. McLean, Gastonia, December 15, 1918. 25 typed pages. 3 copies. Given by Mr. John Harden, Greensboro.

General Orders, No. 50, December 25, 1918; and Operations Report of the 81st Division, January 16, 1919. Mimeographed. Given by Mr. Carl W. Mengel, Raleigh.

"Memories of Ambulance Company 321," by Charles H. White. 6 typed pages. Given by the author.

Four letters from James W. Alston and J. W. Cheshire, 1918. Given by Mr. Harry T. Davis, Raleigh.

14. *World War II Collection:*

American War Mothers. Applications for membership, 121. Given by Mrs. Leonard Brown, Concord.

Service Record, World War II, Yanceyville and Community. Sponsored by the V.F.W. Post No. 7316. Given by Mr. J. B. Blaylock, Yanceyville.

United War Fund folder and tags, and 4 letters to R. D. Bullock, Rocky Mount, from C. R. Evans, 1944, 1945. Given by Mr. Reading D. Bullock, Rocky Mount.

Material relating to the British War Relief Society. Given by Mrs. Z. P. Metcalf, Raleigh.

15. *Miscellaneous:*

Day Book of Dr. Henry Truesdale Trantham, 1875-80. Given by Mrs. O. L. Briggs, McLean, Virginia.

Charter of the Sons of the American Revolution, 1928. Given by Mr. W. H. Bason, Raleigh.

A. G. Cox Manufacturing Company. Correspondence, patents, and 13 volumes of account books. Given by the A. G. Cox Manufacturing Company, Winterville.

15. *Miscellaneous:*

The Old Testament printed in Cherokee language. (New York: American Bible Society, instituted in the year MDCCCXVI. 1860. 408 pp.) Given by Mrs. William Edward Twining, Essex Connecticut, through Miss Katherine D. Hamilton, Tryon.

North Carolina Society of the Cincinnati. Return of Continental soldiers in 1779 under General Jethro Sumner, and a letter from Jethro Sumner to General George Washington, April 18, 1784. Photocopies. Given by Mr. Joseph B. Cheshire, Raleigh.

English Records. Report on North Carolina manuscript material in Great Britain. 6 typed pages. Prepared by Dr. Robert D. Meade, Lynchburg, Virginia.

"Miss Sue," typed copy of manuscript by Mildred Edmundson. 96 pages. Given by Mrs. H. Clifford Green, Goldsboro.

Columbus Day Proclamation, 1892, by Governor Thomas M. Holt; and Thanksgiving Day Proclamations, 1893, 1894, 1895, and 1896, by Governor Elias Carr. Given by Mrs. Dolores C. Renze, Denver, Colorado.

"Thomas Griffiths Journal of a visit to the Cherokees, 1767." By William S. Powell. 11 mimeographed pages. Given by Mr. William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Lions International Collection. General correspondence, 1933-49; Records of Locals, 1934-49. 8 cu. ft. Given by Lions International, District 31A, Boone.

Legislative Bulletins, Session 1941. Mimeographed. 1 B box. Given by the Institute of Government, Chapel Hill.

Campaign material of Mr. Willis Smith for United States Senator, 1950. Photocopies. Anonymous donor.

American Association of Social Workers, North Carolina Chapter. 4 B boxes. Given by Miss Lily E. Mitchell, Chairman, Raleigh.

Registry for North Carolina, 1939-40, New York World's Fair; and "North Carolina Variety Vacationland." 16 mm. film. Transferred from the State Advertising Division, Department of Conservation and Development, Raleigh.

Roanoke Island Historical Association. Certificate of Incorporation, and Bill of the Association. Typed copies. Loaned by Dr. Sylvester Green, Chapel Hill.

State Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs. Treasurers Reports, 1946-49, 1949-50; Secretarys Report and Annual Report Book, 1949-50; Membership Reports, Receipts, Bank statements, National, Elsie Riddick Fund, 1949-50; Annual Report Book, 1950-51; and Secretary's Minutes. Loaned by Mrs. Mollie Harrell, Custodian of Records, Raleigh.

"Foundation Stones of Madison County." By Sadie Smathers Patton. 103 typed pages. Given by the author.

Index to the *History of Edgecombe County North Carolina.* 29 typed pages. Compiled by Mr. Hugh Buckner Johnston. Given by the compiler.

Letter from Rev. Robert Southgate, Raleigh, N. C., December 13, 1836, to Mr. Charles Dana, Jr., Woodstock, Vermont, relating to the rebuilding of the State Capitol. 4 pages. Purchased from Symmachus Trading Company, Boston, Massachusetts.

Rural Hall Bank and Trust Company Daybook from October 29, 1929-February 22, 1936, and General Ledger from May 14, 1938 to February 22, 1936. Transferred from the office of the Clerk of Superior Court, Winston-Salem.

II. NEW COLLECTIONS:

1. *Personal Collections*

Mary Mack Papers. "Casket of Mementoes, 1869-90," containing autographed sentiments of friends and classmates of Salem, Raleigh, and many other places. Purchased from Mr. Fred Lockley, Portland, Oregon.

Louis T. Moore Collection. *The London Chronicle*, March 18, 1776, volume XIX, no. 1443. 8 pages, and a photocopy of "View of Wilmington, . . ." from *Gleason's Pictorial Drawing-Room Companion.* 1 page. Loaned by Mr. Louis T. Moore, Wilmington.

Horace Mann Paper. Letter from J. B. Newby, Fayetteville, N. C., October 1, 1846, to Horace Mann asking for information concerning Normal Schools. Photostat. Given by Dr. W. Amos Abrams, Raleigh.

APPENDIX IX

VISITS TO THE SEARCH ROOM BY STATE AND FOREIGN COUNTRY, 1950-1952

Alabama	30	Maryland	56
Arizona	50	Massachusetts	7
Arkansas	5	Michigan	18
California	35	Minnesota	2
Colorado	3	Mississippi	21
Connecticut	1	Missouri	14
District of Columbia	88	Nebraska	4
Florida	96	New Hampshire	3
Georgia	92	New Jersey	10
Idaho	57	New York	36
Illinois	18	North Carolina	4,627
Indiana	58	Ohio	18
Iowa	10	Oklahoma	14
Kansas	1	Pennsylvania	17
Kentucky	17	South Carolina	36
Louisiana	16	Tennessee	97

Texas	90	Wyoming	3
Utah	10	Canada	2
Virginia	71	Germany	1
Washington	1	Hawaii	3
West Virginia	5		
Wisconsin	6	Total	5,749

APPENDIX X

NUMBER OF VISITS TO SEARCH ROOM FOR EACH BIENNIUM, 1928-1952

1928-1930	2,859	1940-1942	4,253
1930-1932	3,259	1942-1944	2,318
1932-1934	2,666	1944-1946	3,341
1934-1936	2,999	1946-1948	5,105
1936-1938	3,423	1948-1950	6,042
1938-1940	3,918	1950-1952	5,749

APPENDIX XI

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES REPRESENTED IN VISITS TO SEARCH ROOM

University of Arkansas
Birmingham-Southern College
Bowman Gray School of Medicine
University of California
University of Chicago
University of Cincinnati
Columbia University
Dartmouth College
Davidson College
Duke University
East Carolina College
Emory University
Fayetteville State Teachers College
University of Florida
George Peabody College for Teachers
University of Georgia
Howard University
University of Illinois
Indiana Central College
University of Kentucky
Lycoming College
Meredith College
New York University
North Carolina College
North Carolina State College
University of North Carolina
University of Pennsylvania
University of Rochester
Salem College
Shaw University
University of Southern California
Stanford University
University of Tennessee
University of Texas
Wake Forest College
Warren Wilson College
Wayne University
Western Carolina Teachers College
University of Wisconsin

APPENDIX XII

STATE RECORDS MICROFILMED, AUGUST, 1951-JUNE, 1952

	Number of documents filmed	*Number of file drawers*	*Number of reels*
Auditor	854,144	150	73
Education, Board of	943,168	175	92
Personnel, Department of	284,147	132	103
Public Instruction, Department of	221,785	138	77
Treasurer	789,000	130	84
Total	3,092,244	725	429

APPENDIX XIII

STATE AGENCIES AND INSTITUTIONS, COUNTIES, AND MUNICIPALITIES SERVED IN HANDLING THEIR RECORD PROBLEMS

State Agencies and Institutions

Agriculture, Department of
Alcoholic Board of Control
Blind and Deaf, State School for the
Blind, Commission for the
Budget Bureau
Conservation and Development, Department of
Cosmetic Art Examiners, State Board of
Education, State Board of
Employment Security Commission
Governor's Office
Highway and Public Works Commission
Industrial Commission
Insurance Department
Investigation, Bureau of
Justice, Department of
Labor, Department of
Library, University of North Carolina
Local Government Commission
Motor Vehicles, Department of
North Carolina Railroad Company
Personnel Department
Prison Department
Probation Commission
Public Health, Department of
Public Instruction, Department of
Public Welfare, Department of
Retirement System, Teachers and State Employees
Revenue, Department of
State College
State Hospital
Treasurer's Office
Wildlife Resources Commission

Counties

Alamance	Hyde	Person
Bertie	Johnston	Pitt
Camden	Jones	Randolph
Caswell	Lincoln	Richmond
Cleveland	McDowell	Rockingham
Davidson	Mecklenburg	Surry
Edgecombe	Montgomery	Wake
Forsyth	Moore	Wayne
Harnett	Nash	Wilkes
Hertford	Pasquotank	

Municipalities

Greensboro	Shelby	Walstonburg

APPENDIX XIV

Registration at the Hall of History by State and Foreign Country, 1950-1952

From the United States

Alabama	84	Nevada	9
Arizona	9	New Hampshire	14
Arkansas	43	New Jersey	109
California	154	New Mexico	9
Colorado	29	New York	405
Connecticut	44	North Carolina	73,625
Delaware	16	North Dakota	7
Florida	261	Ohio	165
Georgia	170	Oklahoma	49
Idaho	16	Oregon	24
Illinois	126	Pennsylvania	263
Indiana	100	Rhode Island	20
Iowa	55	South Carolina	294
Kansas	39	South Dakota	9
Kentucky	83	Tennessee	135
Louisiana	65	Texas	172
Maine	12	Utah	22
Maryland	90	Vermont	10
Massachusetts	134	Virginia	555
Michigan	109	Washington	22
Minnesota	33	West Virginia	56
Missouri	104	Wisconsin	35
Mississippi	47	Wyoming	4
Montana	9	District of Columbia	104
Nebraska	15		
		Total	77,964

From United States Territories and Foreign Countries

Alaska	8	Iraq	1
Argentina	3	Ireland	3
Australia	1	Japan	8
Austria	3	Mexico	3
Bavaria	1	Netherlands	4
Brazil	4	Newfoundland	1
Canada	37	Norway	1
Chile	1	Pakistan	1
China	2	Panama	3
Colombia	4	Peru	2
Costa Rica	1	Philippines	1
Cuba	7	Puerto Rico	1
Egypt	1	Scotland	1
England	18	South Africa	4
France	6	Spain	1
Germany	24	Venezuela	2
Greece	2	Yugoslavia	2
Hawaii	3		
Hungary	1	Total	169
India	3		
		Grand Total	78,133

Since actual count indicates that only 40 per cent of the visitors register, the total attendance for the biennium is estimated at 195,000.

APPENDIX XV

MUSEUM ITEMS ACCESSIONED

Books:

Notebook for the General Staff Officer (Paris, Imprimerie de Vaugirard, 1918. 135 pp.) which belonged to Col. Sidney Minor. Donor: Mrs. Roberta H. Minor, Danville, Va.

Costumes:

Children's:

Aqua and orange knitted baby mitts; light blue baby cotton stockings; two pairs of white baby cotton stockings; three white baby bonnets; and a white and blue baby's crocheted shawl, all from the Palmyra Plantation, near Lenoir. Donor: Mrs. Charlotte H. Dosier, Boulder, Colo.

Plaid dress, 1868; white cotton dress, 1862; and a cotton petticoat, 1862. Donor: Mrs. Crissie Luther, Pisgah.

Men's:

Silver-headed cane presented to Capt. James I. Waddell by Henry Driver, U. S. Consul, Dunedin, N. Z. Donor: Miss Anne Waddell Iglehart, Annapolis, Md.

Old shoe found under the State Capitol, Raleigh. Donor: Mr. George B. Cherry, Raleigh.

Vest worn by Samuel Harrill, early 1800's. Donor: Mrs. O. Max Gardner, Shelby.

Women's:

Black-beaded silk cape; two white wool capes; dark brown fringed shawl; and a pair of white silk stockings, all from Palmyra Plantation, near Lenoir. Donor: Mrs. Charlotte H. Dosier, Boulder, Colo.

Cotton cape, about 1750; white cotton bonnet, 1750; and a white cotton cap, 1750. Donor: Mrs. Crissie Luther, Pisgah.

Part of a lace and net sleeve, 1840's; embroidered handkerchief of Sarah Lee Haywood; and a lace cap of Sarah Lee Haywood, about 1840. Donor: Miss Elizabeth Dortch, Raleigh.

Dress and slip worn by Mrs. O. Max Gardner when her husband was inaugurated Governor of North Carolina, 1929. Donor: Mrs. O. Max Gardner, Shelby.

Two brown silk handkerchiefs, one embroidered with the French flag and one with the flags of the Allies of World War I. Donor: Mrs. Roberta H. Minor, Danville, Va.

House cap made of brown hair. Donor: Mrs. R. C. Hooker, Richmond, Va.

Pair of wedding slippers, 1819. Donor: Miss Elizabeth Lewis Whitaker, Littleton.

Five pairs of shoes, used between 1890 and 1922. Donor: Mrs. J. LeRoy Allen, Raleigh.

One pair of blue suede and calf shoes, early 1930's. Donor: Dr. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Eleven pairs of shoes, early 1900's. Purchase.

Dishes:

Clay from the pit in Macon County from which Wedgwood Potteries, England, used several tons of clay in 1767; and a salt dish. Museum Collection.

Whiskey bottle, reproduction of a Poland water bottle. Donor: Mr. F. J. Reeves, Raleigh.

Early Jugtown potter jug, 1919, turned by Charlie Teague. Donor: Mr. Alexander Crane, Barnstable, Mass.

Documents:

Colonial period:

Photograph of the first page of the charter of 1663. Museum Collection.

Revolutionary period:

Photograph of Halifax Resolves, and photograph of account of sale of the furniture from the Governor's Palace, 1777. Museum Collection.

Middle period:

Newspaper, the "Carolina Baptist," Nov. 8, 1854. Donor: Mrs. Charlotte Hayes Dosier, Boulder, Colo.

Harper's New Monthly Magazine, 1862. Purchase.

Civil War:

New Harper's Monthly Magazine, 1862. Purchase.

Recent:

27 greeting cards for different anniversaries and holidays. Donor: Mr. William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Two paper valentines, about 1875. Donor: Mrs. Crissie E. Luther, Pisgah.

Report of the Special Committee on the Reproduction of Canova's Statue of Washington. Museum Collection.

Sheet music of the "Old North State." Donor: Mrs. Carl W. McMurray, Marion.

Two copies of the song "Cowpens Battleground." Donor: Mrs. J. Vernon Phillips, Gaffney, S. C.

Programs of the unveiling of the portrait of Thomas Jordan Jarvis, Nov. 11, 1945; the presentation of the portrait of Gov. Thomas Walter Bickett, Nov. 11, 1944; the presentation of the 81st Infantry Division Japanese war trophies, World War II, Nov. 4, 1945; and two books of programs of the State Literary and Historical Association, the North Carolina Folklore Society, the North Carolina State Art Society, the Archaelogical Society for North Carolina, and the North Carolina Society for the Preservation of Antiquities held in Raleigh, 1944 and 1945. Museum Collection.

World War I:

Letter in French from Grande Magasins du Louvre; invitation to dinner to Col. Minor; postcard Christmas greetings to Col. Minor and the 120th Infantry; and the roster of the 120th Infantry at the end of World War I. Donor: Mrs. Roberta H. Minor, Danville, Va.

Maps:

Eleven maps of World War I. Donor: Mrs. Roberta H. Minor, Danville, Va.

Furniture:

Cellaret of the ante-bellum period. Purchase.

Desk with panels carved to illustrate the Virginia Dare story. Donor: Mrs. George Ross Pou, Raleigh.

Gavels:

Gavel of white holly from Roanoke Island carved with the Virginia Dare motif. Donor: Mrs. Lyman Cotton, Chapel Hill.

Heating:

Fire tongs and two fire pokers. Purchase.

Shovel used for taking ashes out of fireplace. Depositor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Implements:

Nail die used by blacksmith before the Civil War. Donor: Mr. George Winchester, Mineral Springs.

Plane used by wheelwright for curving the inside of wheels; wooden spigot from barrel; reamer for reaming out the ends of pipe in plumbing; early wrench for automobiles; handmade hoe; molding plane; try square of the 1890's; shingle ax, 1900; and nail box to hold nails while putting shingles on roof, 1900. Donor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Turpentine ax. Depositor: Mr. William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Tar bucket in which tar was kept to grease carts used in moving dirt in grading Seaboard Railroad in Rutherford County during the 1850's, and handmade chisel used in carpentry work. Donor: Mr. Lowrance B. Arp, Charlotte.

Nail puller, 1900. Donor: Mr. F. J. Reeves, Raleigh.

Tobacco tool of 1886. Donor: Mrs. Leon Anderson, Halifax.

Handmade tool box; cooper's outfit; 31 carpenter's tools; steel and brass level; six shoemaker's tools; tobacco cutter; tension puller for fences; two turpentine tools; pair of blacksmith pliers; and an iron scorer for marking wagon wheels. Purchase.

Implements, textile:

Set of old quilting frames. Donor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Harness needle for weaving; picker for weaving; shuttle and two sleys for weaving. Depositor: Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Jackson, Wake Forest.

Scissors used before the Civil War and fluting iron of the "Gay Nineties" period. Depositor: Mr. William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Handmade spinning wheel used until 1935. Donor: Mr. J. I. Arledge, Hendersonville.

Three flat irons. Purchase.

Two pin cushions, 1895. Donor: Miss Elva Harkness, Raleigh.

Large and small flax hackles. Donor: Mrs. R. C. Hooker, Richmond, Va.

Collection of string fettles for loom. Donor: Mrs. Sadie S. Patton, Hendersonville.

Large hand loom; flax spinning wheel; flax hackle; pair of cards; and two shuttles. Donor: Miss Z. B. Henderson, Morganton.

Pin cushion; two sewing baskets; and a thread holder, all from Palmyra Plantation, near Lenoir. Donor: Mrs. Charlotte Hayes Dosier, Boulder, Colo.

Indian relics:

Arrowhead found in Wake County. Donor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Assortment of pieces of pottery and arrow chips of the Tuscorora Indians found in Greene County, 1951. Donor: Mr. William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Jewelry:

Hatpin of the 1890's. Donor: Mrs. William S. West, Raleigh.

Six black-beaded ornaments; bone trinket; black-bone cross; gold-leaf ornament; cardboard jewelry box; and tortoise-shell trinket box, from Palmyra Plantation, near Lenoir. Donor: Mrs. Charlotte Hayes Dosier, Boulder, Colo.

Steel pocket watch and silver pin in shape of bird. Donor: Mrs. Roberta H. Minor, Danville, Va.

Four pairs of shoe buckles, early 1900. Purchase.

Mourning ring and mourning pin made by Confederate prisoner of war, 1864. Donor: Miss Helen Clement, Oxford.

Kitchen Utensils:

Coffee mill, 1898. Depositors: Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Jackson, Wake Forest.

Iron cooking pot; large pot hanger, 1840; sausage mill, 1898; sifter for flour and meal; pancake frier, about 1900; iron dinner pot; iron pot hooks; and round butter mold, 1900. Donor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Waffle iron, spider, and iron pot. Depositor: Mrs. Julia C. Meconnahey, Cary.

Butter mold, early 1900's; rolling pin; butter paddle; bread tray; two ladles; and waffle iron, 1890's. Depositor: Mr. William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Tea kettle; three pot hooks; two tea cannisters; coffee cannister; cake and pudding steam pan; wafer iron; beaten biscuit board; and pottery jelly molds. Purchase.

Iron spider. Donor: Mrs. Leon Anderson, Halifax.

Kettle. Donor: Mrs. Dan Hill, Beaufort.

Two pot hooks and metal tray. Museum Collection.

Lighting:

Candle mold for three candles. Donor: Mrs. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Candle mold for four candles. Donor: Miss Z. B. Henderson, Morganton.

Linen, Bed:

Three hand-woven bedspreads. Depositor: Mr. William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Piece of white homespun for spread for baby bed and white pillow case. Donor: Mrs. Charlotte Hayes Dosier, Boulder, Colo.

Hand-woven blanket used during the Civil War. Donor: Mr. Donnie Wade, Lasker.

Masonic:

Miniature trowel commemorating the 125th anniversary of Greensboro Lodge No. 76, A.F. & A.M. Donor: Mr. Earley W. Bridges, Greensboro.

Masonic banner said to have belonged to Col. William Polk, Grand Master of the Masonic Lodge of North Carolina and Tennessee. Donor: Mrs. Elizabeth Polk, New York, N. Y.

Medals:

Campaign badge of W. Kerr Scott, candidate for governor, 1948. Donor: Dr. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Thirteen ribbons won by the Scott family of Haw River at North Carolina State Fairs, 1920 to 1930. Donor: Mrs. C. R. Hudson, Raleigh.

Medal awarded by the Institute of Radio Engineers to Reginald Fesesnden in recognition of distinguished service in radio communication, 1921; and John Scott Medal awarded to Reginald Fessenden by the City of Philadelphia for his invention of a reception scheme for continuous wave telegraphy and telephony, 1922. Donor: Miss Helen D. Brown, Summit, N. J.

Official Commemorative Medal, National Capital Sesquicentennial, 1950. Donor: National Capital Sesquicentennial Commission, Washington, D. C.

U.D.C. medals given to veterans of World Wars I and II. Donor: United Daughters of the Confederacy.

Croix de Guerre presented to the 119th Infantry Regiment National Guard, World War II. Donor: U. S. Property and Disbursing Office for North Carolina, Raleigh.

Medal presented by the Mother City, Greenville, S. C., to the 30th Division, 1919; and Cross of Service of the United Daughters of the Confederacy that belonged to Col. Sidney Minor. Donor: Mrs. Roberta H. Minor, Danville, Va.

Metalwork:

Fifty-two shingle nails, 1900. Depositor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Miscellaneous:

Auctioneer's megaphone, 1900; mail box used when rural free delivery was begun in Smithfield; and deer horns from deer killed on the Neuse River in Johnston County before the Civil War. Depositor: Mr. William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Silk handkerchief box brought from France by Col. Sidney Minor, 1919. Donor: Mrs. Roberta H. Minor, Danville, Va.

Piece of the Rock of Corregidor sent to commemorate the fifth anniversary of Philippine independence. Donor: the People of the Philippines.

Oliver typewriter with last patent date listed as 1917. Donor: Miss Maud K. Shaub, Raleigh.

Wooden relic in shape of artist's pallet. Donor: Mrs. Charlotte Hayes Dosier, Boulder, Colo.

Case of 31 historic dolls. Depositor: Mrs. Jessie Parker, Hillsboro.

Part of magneto from Model T Ford. Depositor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Edison business phonograph and Edison shaving machine, 1905. Donor: Mr. Harlan Brown, Raleigh.

Miscellaneous House Furnishings:

Wooden washboard made during World War II when metal was unobtainable; metal washboard which is still used in many sections of North Carolina; full scale reproduction of a wooden washboard which was used before metal ones became common; wooden tub with handles; and a broom made of straw. Donor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Baby carriage with umbrella, about 1870. Purchase.

Models:

Miniatures of draw horse for making shingles; old well with sweep; old-fashioned brick mill; rope walk; cloter, scorer, and pusher for cotton planting; rail fence; wattled paling fence; forge and bellows; barrel cotton planter; implements for rail splitting; ax used for cutting trees; maul used to drive wedges into logs; implements for shingle making; canoe made of solid piece of wood; quilting frames; anvil, tongs, hammer, and hot chisel; cider press; dump cart; rail body for dump cart; bee hives and gums; watering trough for animals; log cabin; carry log; cord bed; trundle bed; mile post with notches; grind stone for sharpening tools; winding blades for winding yarn; multiple hitching post; foot log to go over creek; hames for horses; joggling board; cart saddle to hold up cart shafts. Full scale models of a bird trap; sewing awl for shoemaking; wooden churn; sausage stuffer; dipper made with wooden handle; and a cocoanut shell cup. All like those used in eastern North Carolina around 1900. Made by the depositor, Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Money and Bonds:

One dollar gold piece made at the U. S. Mint at Charlotte. Donor: Mr. Earley W. Bridges, Greensboro.

Carolina half-penny, 1694. Donor: Mr. Stanley Wohl, Washington, D. C.

Three fifty-cent North Carolina bank notes, 1815; and a twenty-cent North Carolina bank note, 1815. Museum Collection.

A twenty-five-cent North Carolina note, 1862. Donor: Mrs. Carl L. Spitzer, Winchester, Va.

Patterns:

Twenty-three old North Carolina weaving patterns. Donor: Mr. Scale Johnson, Apex.

Pictures:

Picture of George Monck, Duke of Albemarle; picture of Charles II of England; negative and photograph of Nathaniel Rochester; photograph of a baseball player, late 1800's, from the University of Virginia; and three scenes at the opening to the new addition of the University of North Carolina Library, April 18, 1952. Donor: Mrs. William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Photograph of the Exhibit of the Month for March, 1949, in the Hall of History; eight photographs of weaving and pottery making at Jugtown; and photograph of the Rocky Mount Mills, believed to be the oldest cotton mill in North Carolina operating on the original site. Donor: Mr. Albert Barden, Raleigh.

Photograph of drawing of Tryon's Palace restoration; two photographs of school children in the Hall of History; and a watercolor of the battleship *North Carolina.* Donor: State Department of Conservation and Development, Raleigh.

One hundred and sixteen photographs of Confederate soldiers and Civil War scenes; and eight photographs of boys at work in a CCC camp. Transferred from Archives.

Photograph of Airlie Plantation; color picture of the State Capitol building; photograph of the members of the staff of the State Department of Archives and History; five photographs of exhibits and galleries in the Hall of History; photograph of display galleries in the State Museum; photograph of work room area, State Art Gallery; fourteen photographs of storage area, State Department of Archives and History; photograph of highway marker for the Hall of History; six photographs of the French Thank You Trailer at various schools; photograph of engraving of Nathaniel Macon; photograph of portrait of Otway Burns; photograph of statue of Gov. Charles B. Aycock on Capitol Square; photograph of Joseph Gales; photograph of portrait of Stephen D. Ramseur; engraving of the Battle of King's Mountain; picture of Gov. Charles B. Aycock; photograph of portrait of Anne Horniblow; two photographs of the colonial home of Col. Joel Lane, Raleigh; engraving of John Motley Morehead; photograph of carved wooden relief of Col. Fred A. Olds; photograph of Eli Whitney; photograph of drawing of a model of a cotton gin; five photographs of pottery making near Asheville; photograph of oil painting of Gov. Alexander Martin; photograph of portrait of Henry Clay which hung in the State Capitol; photograph of the Halifax Resolves; photograph of reproduction of the Liberty Bell; photograph of an engraving of Blackbeard; five photographs of French Thank You Train and its exhibits; photograph of the 15th Annual Meeting of the Society of American Archivists at Annapolis, Maryland, Oct. 15, 1951; photograph of oil portrait of Orin R. Smith;

photograph of Nancy Hanks Cabin near Belmont; photograph of three boys from Hugh Morson High School, Raleigh, dressed in Confederate uniforms belonging to the Hall of History; photograph of a rail fence near Raleigh; photograph of an engraving of William S. Ashe; two photographs of before and after the restoration of a Confederate flag captured at Fort Macon; photograph of a pen and ink drawing of a cabin said to be the birthplace of James K. Polk; photograph of a pen and ink drawing of a cabin said to be the birthplace of Andrew Jackson; photograph of the portrait of Sir Walter Raleigh in the Hall of History; three photographs of school children in the Hall of History; and two hundred seventy-seven kodaslides of historical items in North Carolina. Museum Collection.

Photograph of watercolor of Hogg House in Hillsboro where the North Carolina Society of the Cincinnati was organized, October 23, 1783. Donor: Mr. Joseph B. Cheshire, Raleigh.

Two photographs of W. Kerr Scott as auctioneer at a cow sale, 1919. Donor: Gov. W. Kerr Scott, Raleigh.

Photograph of Old East Dormitory, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. Donor: University News Bureau, Chapel Hill.

Photograph of the first airplane to fly over Hickory. Donor: Mr. Walter A. Hahn, Hickory.

Pencil drawing of Pettigrew Hospital which stood in Raleigh. Donor: Dr. H. B. Haywood, Raleigh.

Photograph of Col. Sidney Minor, A.E.F.; postcard of interior of Paimport Church in France; postcard of Chateau de Broceliande, France; picture of hunting scene in Paimport, France; thirty-nine aerial photographs of area around Bellicourt, France, during World War I; and twenty-one photographs of Col. Minor and soldiers at camp. Donor: Mrs. Roberta H. Minor, Danville, Va.

Aerial view of Fort Macon. Donor: Second Marine Air Wing, Cherry Point.

Photograph of display window in Gimbel's Store, Philadelphia, furnished with items from the Hall of History for the 175th anniversary of the signing of the Declaration of Independence; and photograph of Dr. Christopher Crittenden cutting ribbon in front of the North Carolina display at Gimbel's Store. Donor: Gimbel Brother's Store, Philadelphia, Pa.

Three photographs of wooden statue of Sir Walter Raleigh. Donor: Mr. Cassel Van Doorn, Englewood, N. J.

Postcard of Jackson Square, New Orleans. Donor: Miss Kathleen Sadtler Hiatt, Wilmington.

Bouquet of flowers made from hair. Donor: Mrs. Isaac Manning, Chapel Hill.

Photograph of Wright Brothers 1903 plane on exhibit at the Smithsonian Institution and photograph of the Wright Brothers plane in first flight. Donor: Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.

Five photographs of North Carolina night at the National Capital Sesquicentennial celebration, Washington, D. C. Donor: National Capital Sesquicentennial Commission, Washington, D. C.

Photograph of caricature of Edenton Tea Party. Donor: Miss Elizabeth Vann Moore, Edenton.

Three photographs of a Bleriot monoplane. Donor: Mrs. Howard Spencer Okie, Berwyn, Pa.

Two hundred thirty-eight photographs of North Carolina farms in the early 1900's. Donor: State Department of Agriculture, Raleigh.

One hundred five photographs of scenes in North Carolina, 1888. Donor: Chester County Historical Society, West Chester, Pa.

Photograph of old Governor's Mansion, Raleigh. Donor: Miss Emma D. Conn, Raleigh.

Photograph of birthplace of Gov. W. Kerr Scott; photographs of Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Scott; photographs of old buildings and homes at Bath; and photographs of James Johnston, said to be the only member of the University of North Carolina faculty to be killed during World War I. Donor: Mrs. C. R. Hudson, Raleigh.

Eight photographs of the unveiling of the Wedgwood pottery historical highway marker, Macon County; and postcard of Bennett's Bryson City Drug Store. Donor: Mr. Kelly E. Bennett, Bryson City.

Engraving of the Earl of Shaftesbury. Donor: North Carolina Society for the Preservation of Antiquities.

Two photographs of Gov. O. Max Gardner; two photographs of Gov. Thomas W. Bickett; and photographs of Gov. Angus W. McLean, Gov. Cameron Morrison, and Ben R. Lacy. Donor: Miss Lillian Turner, Raleigh.

Photograph of James Davis, U. S. Army, 1880. Donor: Mrs. Hershel H. Cantrell, Frederick, Oklahoma.

Collection of negatives of "The Lost Colony" drama. Donor: Mr. J. B. Williamson, Raleigh.

Etching of William Hooper; photograph of statue of Virginia Dare; lithograph of capture of Fort Fisher, Jan. 15, 1865; two photographs of the Carolina half-penny, 1694; and photograph of engraving of John Penn. Purchase.

Photograph of the Exhibit of the Month for March, 1951, and photograph of a loom in the Hall of History. Donor: *The News and Observer*, Raleigh.

Photograph of old type railway cars drawn by horses. Donor: Mr. John A. Park, Raleigh.

Photograph of a corn crib built in 1858. Donor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Architect's drawing of a plan to increase the size of the State Capitol, around 1890. Donor: Board of Public Buildings and Grounds, Raleigh.

Photograph of old fashioned Christmas Tree in the Hall of History. Donor: *Raleigh Times*, Raleigh.

Five photographs of unveiling of historical highway marker at Tryon; and a lithograph of the Capture of Fort Fisher, Jan. 15, 1865. Donor: Mr. Clarence W. Griffin, Forest City.

Plaques:

Fessenden memorial scroll placing Reginald Aubrey Fessenden in the Radio Pioneers' Hall of Fame. Depositor: Mr. Victor Meekins, Manteo.

School Projects:

History project by the fifth grades, Garner School. Donor: Garner School, Garner.

Relief map of North Carolina made by the eighth grade, Haw River School. Donor: Haw River School, Haw River.

Seals:

Replica of the seal of North Carolina which was installed in the ceiling of the Chamber of the House of Representatives of the United States in 1857 and 1858 and removed in 1949. Donor: Mr. David Lynn, Washington, D. C.

Seal of the Raleigh Volunteer Fire Company, 1895. Used by Mr. W. A. Faucette, secretary of the fire company. Depositor: Mr. B. Moore Parker, Raleigh.

Ships:

Iron bolt taken from the nose of the Confederate ram *Neuse* sunk in the Neuse River. Donor: Mr. V. B. Sutton, Jr., Kinston.

Silverware:

Silver plated tea pot. Depositor: Mr. W. G. Jackson, Burlington.

Silver spoon made by William Tisdale of New Bern and silver spoon made from shoe and knee buckles by Wood. Depositor: Mrs. John Dunn, New Bern.

Stamps:

Two three-cent stamps on envelope from Norfolk, Va. commemorating the final encampment of the Civil War Veterans, May 30, 1951. Museum Collection.

Three-cent stamp on envelope from Raleigh commemorating the final encampment of the Civil War Veterans. Second day of issue May 31, 1951; and first day cachet commemorating the return of the Wright Brothers' original plane from England to the United States, Dec. 17, 1949. Donor: Dr. Tom B. Daniel, Winston-Salem.

Statues:

Model of equestrian statue of Andrew Jackson. Made by Clark Mills as model for statues in Washington, D. C., and New Orleans, La. Donor: Miss Kathleen Sadtler Hiatt, Wilmington.

Textiles:

Lap robe, 1900. Depositor: Mr. William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Needle point square and ABC sampler from Palmyra Plantation, near Lenoir. Donor: Mrs. Charlotte Hayes Dosier, Boulder, Colo.

Work basket with needlepoint design, made in 1845. Donor: Mrs. Leon Anderson, Halifax.

Piece of material woven before the Civil War. Donor: Miss Ora Winston, Franklinton.

Toys:

White dotted swiss and lace bonnet. Donor: Mrs. Charlotte Hayes Dosier, Boulder, Colo.

Bank in shape of Negro man and teddy bear, 1920's. Depositor: Mr. William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Doll with kid body, 1896; doll's nightgown; purple blouse; white silk blouse; gray skirt; vest; dress and skirt; linen dress; coat; toy china cupboard; toy castor; toy trunk; toy dresser; toy desk; toy tea set; toy bed; toy flat iron; and toy chair. Donor: Miss Elva Harkness, Raleigh.

Trophies:

Jeanne Fox Weirmann Trophy for Division Best Historical Work in State School, 1925. Museum Collection.

Trunks:

Carpet bag. Donor: Mrs. J. LeRoy Allen, Raleigh.

War Relics:

Curb bit for horse and two muzzle-loading guns. Donor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Confederate battle flag made of scraps left over after the women of Salisbury made a large one for the 4th N. C. Regiment, 1861. Donor: Mr. George H. Suydam, Short Hills, N. J.

Fourteen National Guard flags, World War II. Donor: U. S. Property and Disbursing Office for North Carolina.

Sleeve band marked in German "German Artmedforce"; whistle of Col. Sidney Minor; man's pocketbook taken from a German Officer, World War I; and fourteen uniform insignia of Col. Minor. Donor: Mrs. Roberta H. Minor, Danville, Va.

Thirty-seven mm. shell. Donor: Mr. Jimmy Poole, Raleigh.

Three muzzle-loading guns, pre-Civil War. Donor: Mr. L. B. Brantley, Neuse.

Pistol powder horn. Depositor: Mr. William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Colt's Belt Revolver, pattern of 1849. Donor: Mr. Charles W. Rodgers, Wilson.

Bayonet, 1841 model. Donor: Mr. Buddy Shapard, Wilson.

Woodwork:

Piece of wood from the birthplace of O. Henry. Donor: Mr. Earley W. Bridges, Greensboro.

Old shingles from barn roof built around 1900. Depositor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Piece of timber from the present capitol. Donor: Board of Public Buildings and Grounds, Raleigh.

Writing:

Leather letter box. Donor: Mr. Norman K. Barnes, Wilson.

Cross-stitched bookmark, 1851. Donor: Mrs. Charlotte Hayes Dosier, Boulder, Colo.

Pen used to sign the Panama treaty, 1903. Donor: Mr. Francis A. Gudger, Chatsworth, California.

APPENDIX XVI

VOLUMES, PAMPHLETS, LEAFLETS, AND CHARTS MAILED BY MONTH

1950	
July	469
August	454
September	586
October	616
November	749
December	1,484

1951	
January	1,027
February	933
March	781
April	588
May	355
June	1,257
July	290
August	1,964
September	1,195
October	1,819
November	2,431
December	1,463

1952	
January	1,375
February	1,041
March	1,563
April	2,188
May	1,703
June	482
Total	26,813

APPENDIX XVII

COPIES OF *The North Carolina Historical Review* MAILED PER ISSUE

July, 1950, issue	560
October, 1950, issue	602
January, 1951, issue	519
April, 1951, issue	565
July, 1951, issue	552
October, 1951, issue	611
January, 1952, issue	611
April, 1952, issue	686
Total	4,706

APPENDIX XVIII

Back Issues of *The North Carolina Historical Review* Mailed per Month

1950	
July	23
August	35
September	10
October	20
November	39
December	24
1951	
January	62
February	54
March	7
April	11
May	38
June	16
July	13
August	13
September	13
October	34
November	130
December	9
1952	
January	80
February	50
March	94
April	36
May	3
June	18
Total	832

APPENDIX XIX

Paid-up Subscriptions, New or Renewal, Received for *The North Carolina Historical Review*, per Month

1950	
July	9
August	6
September	7
October	16
November	146
December	82
1951	
January	48
February	25
March	8
April	5
May	21
June	32
July	11
August	12
September	7
October	22
November	199
December	84
1952	
January	43
February	49
March	16
April	19
May	20
June	30
Total	917

APPENDIX XX

ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN *The North Carolina Historical Review*

"Salem in the War between the States," by Douglas LeTell Rights (July, 1950)

"An Economic Interpretation of the Ratification of the Federal Constitution in North Carolina. Part II: The Hillsboro Convention—The Economic Interests of the Anti-Federalists," by William C. Pool (July, 1950)

"Virginia Ante-bellum Railroad Disputes and Problems," by Charles W. Turner (July, 1950)

"The Founding of the Pettigrew Plantations," by Bennett H. Wall (October, 1950)

"Academic Requirements of Salem College, 1854-1909," by Ivy May Hixson (October, 1950)

"New Plans against an Old Background, Salem College, 1866-1884," by Howard E. Rondthaler (October, 1950)

"An Economic Interpretation of the Ratification of the Federal Constitution in North Carolina. Part III. The Fayetteville Convention, 1789," by William C. Pool (October, 1950)

"The Genesis of Higher Education in North Carolina," by R. D. W. Connor (January, 1951)

"Charles Pettigrew, First Bishop-Elect of the North Carolina Episcopal Church," by Bennett H. Wall (January, 1951)

"Baptist Academies in North Carolina," by George Washington Paschal (January, 1951)

"The Professional Theater in Wilmington, 1858-1870," by Donald J. Rulfs (April, 1951)

"The North Carolina Sojourn of the First American Novelist," by Richard Walser (April, 1951)

"The State Literary and Historical Association: 1900-1950," by William Burlie Brown (April, 1951)

"North Carolina Books for 1950," by Dorothy Lloyd Gilbert (April, 1951)

"The Beginnings of the Historical Drama, 'Unto These Hills,' " by George Myers Stephens (April, 1951)

"North Carolina Bibliography, 1949-1950," by Mary Lindsay Thornton (April, 1951)

"Legal Education in North Carolina, 1820-1860," by Fannie Memory Farmer (July, 1951)

"David Crockett and North Carolina," by James Atkins Shackford (July, 1951)

"The Professional Theater in Wilmington, 1870-1900," by Donald J. Rulfs (July, 1951)

"The Editorial Experience of Joseph Gales, 1786-1794," by W. H. G. Armytage (July, 1951)

"David Caldwell and His Log College," by Aubrey Lee Brooks (October, 1951)

"The Poems of Paul Hamilton Hayne to Frances Christine Fisher," by Francis B. Dedmond (October, 1951)
"Catawba Springs—Carolina's Spa," by Chalmers G. Davidson (October, 1951)
"The Carolina Brigade Sent against the Creek Indians in 1814," by John K. Mahon (October, 1951)
"The Genesis of the Protestant Episcopal Diocese of North Carolina, 1701-1823," by Sarah McCulloh Lemmon (October, 1951)
"The Professional Theater in Wilmington, 1900-1930," by Donald J. Rulfs (October, 1951)
"Adelaide Lisetta Fries," by Douglas LeTell Rights (January, 1952)
"A Book Pedlar's Progress in North Carolina," by James S. Purcell (January, 1952)
"Henry McCulloh: Progenitor of the Stamp Act," by James High (January, 1952)
"Some Aspects of Society in Rural South Carolina in 1850," by Joseph Davis Applewhite (January, 1952)
"The Freedmen's Bureau and Negro Education in Virginia," by William T. Alderson, Jr. (January, 1952)
"The Bar Examination and Beginning Years of Legal Practice in North Carolina, 1820-1860," by Fannie Memory Farmer (April, 1952)
"Electioneering in North Carolina, 1800-1835," by John Chalmers Vinson (April, 1952)
"Jim Polk Goes to Chapel Hill," by Charles Grier Sellers, Jr. (April, 1952)
"The Hatteras Expedition, August, 1861," by James M. Merrill (April, 1952)
"Paper Manufacturing in South Carolina before the Civil War," by Ernest M. Lander, Jr. (April, 1952)
"Old Brunswick, the Story of a Colonial Town," by E. Lawrence Lee, Jr. (April, 1952)
"North Carolina Non-fiction Works for 1951," by Frontis W. Johnston (April, 1952)
"North Carolina Bibliography, 1950-1951," by Mary Lindsay Thornton (April, 1952)

APPENDIX XXI

Documentary Materials Published in *The North Carolina Historical Review*

"Letters from North Carolina to Andrew Johnson," edited by Elizabeth Gregory McPherson (July, 1950-April, 1952)
"Unpublished Letters of Calvin Henderson Wiley," edited by Mary Callum Wiley (January, 1952)

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